

SCIENTIFIC CITATIONS

Use when citing references for lab reports or other scientific writing. Intended for coursework across the sciences. Not for scientific publication.

In-Text Citation (Author Year)

Sentence containing ideas from a source (Smith 2011).

Journal Article (print and electronic)

Author(s). Date. Article title. Journal title. Volume(issue):page numbers.

Temple, S. A. 1977. Plant-animal mutualism: coevolution with dodo leads to near extinction of plant. Science 197:885-886.

Author(s) of article. Date of publication. Title of article. Title of journal (edition). [date updated; date accessed]; Volume(issue):location.

Thomas, P. S. 1980. Hybridization of denatured RNA and small DNA fragments transferred into nitrocellulose. PNAS. [accessed 2013 Nov 6]; 77(9).

Book

Author(s). Date. Title. Edition. Publisher: place of publication.

Raven, P.H., Evert, R.F., Eichhorn, S.E. 2005. Biology of Plants. W.H. Freeman and Company: New York.

Website

Title of Homepage. Date of publication. Edition. Place of publication: publisher; [date updated; date accessed]. Notes.

Arizonia.edu: desert mistletoe. The University of Arizona; c1998¹ [accessed 2016 Jan 20]. http://desertdiscovery.arizonia.edu.

¹ Use "c" followed by the copyright date if no publication date exists. Place URL in the notes.