

Travels in the USA—[Mark Eberle](#)

Updated 26 May 2018

Abbreviations used in the lists:

NB = National Battlefield; **NBP** = National Battlefield Park; **NCA** = National Conservation Area; **NF** = National Forest; **NG** = National Grassland; **NHP** = National Historical Park; **NHT** = National Historic Trail; **NM** = National Monument; **NMP** = National Military Park; **NP** = National Park; **NRA** = National Recreation Area; **NWR** = National Wildlife Refuge; **SHP** = State Historical Park; **SHS** = State Historic Site; **SM** = State Monument; **SP** = State Park; **SWA** = State Wildlife Area; **BLM** = US Bureau of Land Management; **USFS** = US Forest Service; **TNC** = The Nature Conservancy

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- World War I
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- Terrorism

Natural History (1)

National Park Service

Acadia NP, Maine
 Apostle Islands National Lakeshore, Wisconsin
 Arches NP, Utah
 Badlands NP, South Dakota
 Big Bend NP, Texas
 Big Cypress National Preserve, Florida
 Big Thicket National Preserve, Texas
 Black Canyon of the Gunnison NP, Colorado
 Bryce Canyon NP, Utah
 Canyon de Chelly NM, Arizona
 Canyonlands NP, Utah
 Capitol Reef NP, Utah
 Carlsbad Caverns NP, New Mexico
 Catoctin Mountain Park, Maryland
 Chiricahua NM, Arizona
 City of Rocks National Reserve, Idaho
 Colorado NM, Colorado
 Crater Lake NP, Oregon
 Death Valley NP, California–Nevada
 Devils Tower NM, Wyoming
 Dinosaur NM, Colorado
 Everglades NP, Florida
 Glacier NP, Montana
 Grand Canyon NP, Arizona
 Grand Tetons NP, Wyoming
 Great Basin NP, Nevada
 Great Sand Dunes NP, Colorado
 Great Smoky Mountains NP, Tennessee–North Carolina
 Guadalupe Mountains NP, Texas
 Gulf Islands National Seashore, Mississippi

Hawai'i Volcanoes NP, Hawai'i
 Hot Springs NP, Arkansas
 Indiana Dunes National Lakeshore, Indiana
 Isle Royale NP, Michigan
 Barataria Preserve, Jean Lafitte NHP and Preserve, Louisiana
 Joshua Tree NP, California
 Kings Canyon–Sequoia NP, California
 Lassen Volcanic NP, California
 Mojave National Preserve, California
 Montezuma Castle NM, Arizona
 Mount Rainier NP, Washington
 Natchez Trace Parkway, Mississippi–Alabama–Tennessee
 Natural Bridges NM, Utah
 Olympic NP, Washington
 Organ Pipe Cactus NM, Arizona
 Padre Island National Seashore
 Pictured Rocks National Lakeshore, Michigan
 Redwood NP and SP, California
 Rocky Mountain NP, Colorado
 Saguaro NP, Arizona
 Shenandoah NP, Virginia
 Tallgrass Prairie National Preserve (TNC), Kansas
 Theodore Roosevelt NP, North Dakota
 Valle Caldera National Preserve, New Mexico
 Voyageurs NP, Minnesota
 White Sands NM, New Mexico
 Wind Cave NP, South Dakota
 Yellowstone NP, Wyoming
 Yosemite NP, California
 Zion NP, Utah

State Parks

Adirondack Park, New York
 Alabaster Cavern SP, Oklahoma
 'Akaka Falls SP, Hawai'i
 Anza–Borrego Desert SP, California
 Balmorhea SP, Texas
 Beverly Beach SP, Oregon
 Big Oak Tree SP, Missouri
 Boggy Depot SP, Oklahoma
 Boiling Spring SP, Oklahoma
 Bottomless Lakes SP, New Mexico
 Calaveras Big Tree SP, California
 Cape Arago SP, Oregon
 Cape Meares State Scenic Viewpoint, Oregon
 Cerrillos Hills SP, New Mexico
 Cimarron Canyon SP, New Mexico
 D River State Recreation Area, Oregon
 Darlingtonia State Wayside, Oregon
 Diamond Head SM, Hawai'i
 Goblin Valley SP, Utah
 Golden and Silver Falls SP, Oregon
 Goosenecks SP, Utah
 Heceta Head Lighthouse State Scenic Viewpoint, Oregon
 Humbug Mountain SP, Oregon

John James Audubon SP, Kentucky
 Louisiana Purchase Historic SP, Arkansas
 McArthur–Burney Memorial SP, California
 Mushroom Rock SP, Kansas
 Natural Falls SP, Oklahoma
 Palo Duro Canyon SP, Texas
 Pattison SP, Wisconsin
 Port Orford Heads SP, Oregon
 Prairie SP, Missouri
 Redwood NP and SP, California
 Ricketts Glen SP, Pennsylvania
 Rifle Falls SP, Colorado
 Rock Bridge Memorial SP, Missouri
 Samuel H. Boardman State Scenic Corridor, Oregon
 Shore Acres SP, Oregon
 Silver Falls SP, Oregon
 Smith Falls SP, Nebraska
 Sunset Bay SP, Oregon
 Taum Sauk SP, Missouri
 Torrey Pines State Natural Reserve, California
 Villanueva SP, New Mexico
 Wailuku River SP, Hawai'i

Natural History (2)

Miscellaneous Natural History Sites

<p>Aransas NWR, Texas Appleton-Whittell Research Ranch (Audubon Society), Arizona Ash Meadows NWR, Nevada Ayers Natural Bridge County Park, Wyoming Black Hills, South Dakota Black Mesa Nature Preserve (TNC), Oklahoma Bosque del Apache NWR, New Mexico Cape Perpetua Scenic Area (<i>Siuslaw National Forest</i>), Oregon Cheyenne Bottoms SWA, Kansas Chiricahua Mountains (<i>Coronado National Forest</i>), Arizona Desert NWR, Nevada Fort Niobrara NWR, Nebraska Gila Box Riparian NCA (BLM), Arizona Grand Staircase–Escalante NM (BLM), Utah Imperial Sand Dunes NRA (BLM), California Jemez Mountains (<i>Santa Fe National Forest</i>), New Mexico Konza Prairie (TNC–Kansas State University), Kansas Lake Champlain, New York–Vermont Lake Itasca–Mississippi River Headwaters, Minnesota Lake Superior North Shore, Minnesota Lake Tahoe, California Land Between the Lakes NRA (USFS), Kentucky Las Cienegas NCA (BLM), Arizona Mantle Rock Preserve (TNC), Kentucky Maxwell State Wildlife Refuge (<i>bison and elk</i>), Kansas Marais des Cygnes NWR and SWA, Kansas McPherson Valley Wetlands, Kansas Lake Inman (<i>largest natural lake in Kansas</i>) Little Sinkhole McPherson Wetlands SWA Big Sinkhole and Clear Pond Moapa Valley NWR, Nevada</p>	<p>Monument Valley, Arizona–Utah Mount Lemmon, (<i>Coronado National Forest</i>), Arizona Mt Mitchell Heritage Prairie, Wabaunsee County, Kansas Mt St Helens National Volcanic Monument (USFS), Washington National Bison Range (NWR), Montana Oregon Dunes NRA (USFS), Oregon Ozark Mountains, Missouri Patagonia–Sonoita Creek Preserve (TNC), Arizona Pillsbury Crossing SWA, Kansas Quivira NWR, Kansas Resurrection Bay, Alaska Sabal Palm Sanctuary, Texas Sacramento Mountains (<i>Lincoln National Forest</i>), New Mexico Salt River Canyon, Arizona Sand Hills, Nebraska Sand Mountain NRA (BLM), Nevada Sandia Mountains (<i>Cibola National Forest</i>), New Mexico San Francisco Peaks (<i>Coconino National Forest</i>), Arizona San Pedro NCA (BLM), Arizona Savoy Mountain State Forest, Massachusetts Shoal Creek SWA, Kansas Smokey Bear SHP, New Mexico Smoky Valley Ranch (TNC), Kansas Snowy Range Scenic Byway (<i>Medicine Bow National Forest</i>), Wyoming Sonny Bono Salton Sea NWR, California South Slough National Estuarine Research Reserve, Oregon Thousand Springs Scenic Byway, Snake River Valley, Idaho Valley of Fire NRA (BLM), New Mexico Walden Pond State Reserve, Massachusetts Wichita Mountains NWR, Oklahoma Yaquina Head Outstanding Natural Area (BLM), Oregon</p>
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National Scenic Byways

<p><u>Arizona</u> Sky Island National Scenic Byway <u>California</u> Ebbetts Pass National Scenic Byway Tioga Road–Big Oak Flat Road National Scenic Byway <u>Idaho</u> Northwest Passage National Scenic Byway <u>Kansas</u> Flint Hills National Scenic Byway Wetlands and Wildlife National Scenic Byway <u>Nevada</u> Pyramid Lake National Scenic Byway</p>	<p><u>New Mexico</u> Billy the Kid Trail National Scenic Byway Jemez Mountain Trail National Scenic Byway Turquoise Trail National Scenic Byway <u>Oklahoma–Arkansas</u> Talimena National Scenic Byway <u>Oregon</u> Historic Columbia River Highway National Scenic Byway Pacific Coast National Scenic Byway Rogue–Umpqua National Scenic Byway <u>Utah</u> Utah Highway 12 National Scenic Byway</p>
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Geology and Geography

Caves and Volcanism—National Park Service

Caves

Carlsbad Caverns NP, New Mexico
 Jewel Cave NM, South Dakota
 Mammoth Cave NP, Kentucky
 Oregon Caves NM, Oregon
 Wind Cave NP, South Dakota

Volcanism

Capulin Volcano NM, New Mexico
 Crater Lake NP, Oregon
 Craters of the Moon NM and Preserve, Idaho
 El Malpais NM, New Mexico
 Hawai'i Volcanoes NP, Hawai'i
 Lassen Volcanic NP, California
 Lava Beds NM, California
 Sunset Crater NM, Arizona
 Valle Caldera National Preserve, New Mexico
 Yellowstone NP, Wyoming

Fossils—National Park Service

Agate Fossil Beds NM, Nebraska
 Badlands NP, South Dakota
 Dinosaur NM, Colorado
 Florissant Fossil Beds NM, Colorado
 Fossil Butte NM, Wyoming

Hagerman Fossil Beds NM, Idaho
 John Day Fossil Beds NM, Oregon
 Petrified Forest NP, Arizona
 Tule Springs Fossil Beds NM, Nevada
 Waco Mammoth NM, Texas

Miscellaneous Geological Sites

Rio Grande, Embudo, New Mexico
 First USGS gaging station *marker* (1889)
 Norman No. 1 Oil Well *site and replica* (1892), Neodesha, Kansas
 Kansas Oil Museum, El Dorado, Kansas

Meteor Crater, Arizona
 New Madrid Earthquake *marker*, Missouri (1811–1812)
 Johnstown Flood National Memorial (1889), Pennsylvania
 Pacific Tsunami Museum, Hilo, Hawai'i

Geography

Highest Points by State

Hawkeye Point, Iowa
 Mount Sunflower, Kansas
 Taum Sauk SP, Missouri
 Panorama Point, Nebraska
 Black Mesa, Oklahoma

Borders

Louisiana Purchase Historic SP, Arkansas (1815 survey marker)
 Chamizal National Memorial, El Paso, Texas (1963 border treaty)
 Geographic Center of the 48 Conterminous States, Kansas

Science Museums, Gardens, Aquaria, and Zoos

Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
 American Museum of Natural History, New York, New York
 Arizona–Sonora Desert Museum, Tucson, Arizona
 Franklin Institute, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
 Hawai'i Tropical Botanic Garden, Hawai'i
 Missouri Botanical Garden, St. Louis, Missouri
 Monterey Bay Aquarium, Monterey, California

Oregon Coast Aquarium, Newport, Oregon
 Sam Noble Oklahoma Museum of Natural History, Norman
 San Diego Museum of Natural History, California
 San Diego Zoo, California
 Sternberg Museum of Natural History, Hays, Kansas
 World Botanic Gardens, Hawai'i

Conservation of Endangered Fishes

Wildlife Refuges

- ◆ Leslie Canyon NWR, Arizona
- ◆ San Bernardino NWR, Arizona
 John Slaughter Ranch Museum (pond adjacent to refuge)
- ◆ Klamath Basin NWR Complex, California and Oregon
- ◆ Ash Meadows NWR, Nevada (including Devil's Hole)
- ◆ Desert NWR, Nevada
- ◆ Moapa Valley NWR, Nevada
- ◆ Balmorhea SP, Texas (restored ciénegas)

Fish Hatcheries

- ◆ Neosho National Fish Hatchery, Missouri
- ◆ San Marcos Aquatic Resource Center, Texas
- ◆ Southwestern Native Aquatic Resources and Recovery Center
 (formerly Dexter National Fish Hatchery), New Mexico

Historical Structures, Monuments, and Museums

History Museums and Monuments

<p>Allen County Historical Society Museum, Iola, Kansas <i>Arabia</i> Steamboat Museum (1856), Kansas City, Missouri Astoria Column, Astoria, Oregon Blue Rapids Historical Society Museum, Kansas Butterfield Trail Museum, Russell Springs, Kansas El Cuartelejo Museum, Scott City, Kansas Ellis County Historical Society Museum, Hays, Kansas El Pueblo History Museum, Pueblo, Colorado Grand Portage NM, Minnesota Independence Historical Museum and Art Center, Kansas Jefferson National Expansion Memorial, St. Louis, Missouri John Slaughter Ranch Museum, Arizona Kansas History Museum, Topeka, Kansas</p>	<p>Keweenaw NHP, Michigan Marshall Gold Discovery SHP, California Mount Rushmore NM, South Dakota Pipe Springs NM, Arizona Port Orford Heads SP (lifeguard station), Oregon Pullman NM, Illinois Rhea County Courthouse (1925 Scopes Trial), Dayton, Tennessee Santa Fe Trail Center Museum, Larned, Kansas Statue of Liberty, New York <u>Washington, DC</u> US Capitol (Senate Chamber) Washington Monument</p>
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Music and Art Museums

<p>American Jazz Museum, Kansas City, Missouri New Orleans Jazz National Historical Park, Louisiana</p>	<p>Birger Sandzen Memorial Gallery, Lindsborg, Kansas</p>
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Lighthouses (*italics* = inside tour)

<u>Pacific Coast</u> (north to south)	<u>Hawai'i</u>	<u>Atlantic Coast</u>
<p>Grays Harbor Lighthouse, Washington Cape Disappointment State Park, Washington Cape Disappointment Lighthouse North Head Lighthouse Cape Meares State Scenic Viewpoint, Oregon <i>Cape Meares Lighthouse</i> Yaquina Head Outstanding Natural Area (BLM), Oregon — Yaquina Head Lighthouse Yaquina Bay State Recreation Site, Oregon <i>Yaquina Bay Lighthouse</i> Heceta Head Lighthouse State Scenic Viewpoint, Oregon Umpqua Lighthouse SP, Oregon <i>Umpqua River Lighthouse</i> Cape Arago Lighthouse, Oregon Bandon State Park, Oregon <i>Coquille River Lighthouse</i> Cape Blanco SP, Oregon <i>Cape Blanco Lighthouse</i> Cabrillo NM, California <i>Point Loma Lighthouse</i></p>	<p><u>Great Lakes</u> Lake Erie Marblehead SP, Ohio Lake Huron <i>Fort Gratiot</i>, Michigan Lake Superior Grand Marais, Minnesota Raspberry Island, Wisconsin Rock of Ages, Michigan Split Rock SHS, Minnesota <i>Split Rock Lighthouse</i> <i>Two Harbors Lighthouse</i>, Minnesota</p>	<p>Cape Henry, Virginia <u>Gulf Coast</u> Biloxi Lighthouse, Mississippi Halfmoon Reef Lighthouse, Texas Port Isabel Lighthouse SHS, Texas</p>

Wooden Sailing Ships

Flight

<p>USS <i>Constitution</i>, Boston, Massachusetts East Indiaman <i>Friendship (replica)</i>, Salem Maritime NHS, Massachusetts</p>	<p>Dayton Aviation Heritage NHS, Ohio (Wright Brothers) Hoover Block, Wright Cycle Co., Huffman Prairie Flying Field Douglas International Airport <i>marker</i>, Arizona (1929–1940s) First international airport in USA, dedicated by Eleanor Roosevelt in 1933. Shared runway with Agua Prieta, Mexico.</p>
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Space Museums and Exploration (and Extraterrestrials)

<p>Armstrong Air and Space Museum, Wapakoneta, Ohio Cosmosphere–Hall of Space Museum, Hutchinson, Kansas International UFO Museum, Roswell, New Mexico Johnson Space Center, Houston, Texas</p>	<p>Meteor Crater, Arizona National Radio Astronomy Very Large Array (VLA), New Mexico National Solar Observatory, Sunspot, New Mexico</p>
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Historical Baseball Fields and Museums

Historical Baseball Field Sites in Kansas City, Missouri

- 1) Exercise Field (1866–1870s)
KC Antelopes (*amateur team*)
 - 14th and McGee Streets (Sprint Center area)
- 2) Athletic Park/Athletic Field (1884)
KC Unions/Kaycees (*Union Association*)
 - Southwest Boulevard and Summit Street (commercial area)
- 3) Association Park I (1886 and 1888)
KC Cowboys (*National League*)
KC Cowboys (*American Association*)
 - Belvidere Municipal Park (area at I-29/I-35 exit 2)
- 4) Exposition Park (1889 and 1902)
KC Cowboys (*American Association*)
KC Blues (*American Association*)
 - The Grove Municipal Park (neighborhood ball diamond)
- 5) Sportsman's Park/Recreation Park (1902–1903)
KC Blue Stockings (*Western League*)
 - 17th Street and Indiana Avenue (area at I-70 exit 4)
- 6) Association Park II (1903–1923)
KC Blues (*American Association*)
KC Monarchs (*Negro Leagues*)
 - Blues Municipal Park (neighborhood ball diamond)
- 7) Gordon and Koppel Field (1914–1915)
KC Packers (*Federal League*)
 - Thomas J. Kiely Municipal Park (no ball diamond)
- 8) Municipal Stadium (1923–1972)
KC Blues (*American Association* and *AAA–NY Yankees*)
KC Monarchs (*Negro Leagues*)
KC Athletics (*American League*)
KC Royals (*American League*)
 - Monarch Plaza *markers* (22nd Street and Brooklyn Avenue)

Historical Baseball Fields (ball fields in use before 1950)

- # **Rickwood Field**, Birmingham, AL
- # **Warren Ballpark**, Bisbee, AZ
- # Copper King Stadium, Douglas, AZ
- # Vargas Field, Winslow, AZ
- # **Bosse Field**, Evansville, IN
Riverside Park *field and marker*, Blue Rapids, KS
- # Paul Lindblad Field at Katy Stadium, Chanute, KS
- # **McDonald Stadium**, El Dorado, KS
Jones Field, Soden's Grove Park, Emporia, KS
- # **Clint Lightner Field**, Finnacle Park, Garden City, KS
- # **Larks Park**, Hays, KS
Hobart-Detter Field, Cary Park, Hutchinson, KS
Shulthis Stadium, Independence, KS
Historic 1919 concrete grandstand demolished in July 2015
(after my visit). Baseball field is now a football field.
- # **Rathert Stadium**, Junction City, KS
- # South Park Field, Kinsley, KS
- # Moffet Field Stadium, Larned, KS
- # Municipal Stadium, Hobbs Park, Lawrence, KS
Light Capital Diamond, McPherson, KS
- # Rock Stadium (Wallace Park Stadium), Paola, KS
Jaycee Ballpark, Pittsburg, KS
- # **Joe Campbell Stadium**, Rossville, KS
- # **Hibbs-Hooten Field**, Sellers Park, Wellington, KS
- # **Lawrence–Dumont Stadium**, Wichita, KS
- # Carl Lewton Stadium, Carthage, MO
- # **Clemens Field**, Hannibal, MO
- # **Phil Welch Stadium**, St. Joseph, MO
- # **Liberty Park**, Sedalia, MO
- ? Heyne Memorial Field, Pender, NE
- ? **Spear Memorial Athletic Field** (Hog Yard), Scribner, NE
- # **Sam Crawford Field**, Wahoo, NE
Eaton Baseball Field, Wakefield, NE
- # **Anderson Baseball Field**, West Point, NE
Oscar Huber Memorial Ballpark, Madrid, NM
- # Doubleday Field, Cooperstown, NY
- # Red Rock Stadium, Elk City, OK
- # Clyde Allen Baseball Park, North Bend, OR
- # Kiger Stadium, Klamath Falls, OR
- # Kokernot Field, Alpine, TX
- # Olympic Stadium, Hoquiam, WA

Baseball Museums

National Baseball Hall of Fame, Cooperstown, New York
 Negro Leagues Baseball Museum, Kansas City, Missouri
 Louisville Slugger Museum and Factory, Louisville, Kentucky

bold = collegiate summer league, town team league, or minor league game attended

= current grandstand constructed prior to 1950

Notable Americans

Naturalists

John James Audubon SP and Museum, Kentucky
 Barracks Street and Dauphine Street, New Orleans, Louisiana
 Audubon SHS, Louisiana
 Aldo Leopold Center (“The Shack”), Baraboo, Wisconsin
 Starker-Leopold House (*birthplace & home*), Burlington, Iowa
 Aldo Leopold Boyhood Home, Burlington, Iowa
 Aldo Leopold House (USFS), Tres Piedras, New Mexico
 Aldo Leopold House, Albuquerque, New Mexico
 John Muir NHS, California
 Ed Ricketts’ Lab, Cannery Row, Monterey, California
 Thomas Say *grave*, New Harmony, Indiana
 Henry David Thoreau *cabin site and replica*, Walden Pond, MA

Professional Baseball Players

Walter “Big Train” Johnson *childhood home marker*, Allen County, KS
 Humboldt Historical Museum, Humboldt, Kansas
 Mickey Mantle *childhood home*, Commerce, Oklahoma
 Leroy “Satchel” Paige *grave*, Forest Hill Cemetery, Kansas City, MO
 Denton “Cy” Young *grave*, New Peoli Cemetery, Peoli, Ohio

Authors, Musicians, and Artists

Willa Cather, Red Cloud, Nebraska
 Cather Foundation Center, childhood home, and other sites
 Robert Johnson birthplace *marker and house* (not yet restored),
 Hazlehurst, Mississippi
 Scott Joplin House SHS, Missouri
 Maple Leaf Park, Sedalia, Missouri
 Monroe County Courthouse Museum, Monroeville, Alabama
 Harper Lee (*To Kill a Mockingbird*)
 Edgar Allan Poe NHS, Pennsylvania
 Elvis Presley Birthplace (*house*), Tupelo, Mississippi
 Will Rogers Memorial Museum, Claremore, Oklahoma
 C.M. Russell Museum, Great Falls, Montana
 Home, log studio, and museum
 Carl Sandburg SHS (*birthplace and grave*), Illinois
 John Steinbeck House (*childhood home*), Salinas, California
 Mark Twain Boyhood Home, Hannibal, Missouri
 Mark Twain Birthplace SHS, Missouri
 William Allen White House SHS, Kansas

US Presidents

- 1) Mount Vernon, Virginia (George Washington)
- 2) Adams NHP, Massachusetts (John Adams)
- 3) Monticello, Virginia (Thomas Jefferson)
- 4) Montpelier, Virginia (James Madison)
- 5) Ash Lawn–Highland, Virginia (James Monroe)
- 6) Adams NHP, Massachusetts (John Quincy Adams)
- 7) Hermitage, Tennessee (Andrew Jackson)
- 9) Grouseland, Indiana (William Henry Harrison)
- 11) James K. Polk Home, Tennessee
- 12) Zachary Taylor Tomb and National Cemetery, Kentucky
 Springfield (boyhood home; *private*), Louisville. Kentucky
- 16) Lincoln Home NHS, Illinois
 Abraham Lincoln Birthplace NHP, Kentucky
 Lincoln Boyhood Home National Memorial, Indiana
 Lincoln’s Tomb SHS, Illinois
- 18) U.S. Grant Home SHS, Illinois
 Ulysses S. Grant NHS, Missouri
- 31) Herbert Hoover NHS, Iowa
- 32) Home of Franklin D. Roosevelt NHS, New York
- 33) Harry S. Truman NHS, Missouri
- 34) Dwight D. Eisenhower Presidential Library, Museum, and
 Boyhood Home, Kansas
 Eisenhower Birthplace SHS, Texas
- 35) Sixth Floor Museum at Dealey Plaza, Dallas, Texas
 John F. Kennedy assassination
- 36) Lyndon B. Johnson NHP–SHP, Texas
- 42) President William Jefferson Clinton Birthplace Home NHS,
 Arkansas

Other Historical Figures

Neil Armstrong Boyhood Home, Wapakoneta, Ohio
 Boone Station SHS, Kentucky
 Historic Daniel Boone Home, Defiance, Missouri
 Kit Carson Home, Taos, New Mexico
 George Washington Carver NM, Missouri
 Buffalo Bill Ranch SHP, Nebraska
 Jefferson Davis SHS (*birthplace*), Kentucky
 Amelia Earhart Birthplace Museum, Atchison, Kansas
 Frederick Funston Boyhood Home and Museum, Iola, Kansas
 Friendship Hill NHS, Pennsylvania (Albert Gallatin)
 Sam Houston Memorial Museum, Huntsville, Texas
 Woodland Home and Steamboat House
 Harold Lloyd Birthplace, Burchard, Nebraska
 George C. Marshall Memorial Plaza, Uniontown, Pennsylvania
 Admiral Nimitz Museum, Fredericksburg, Texas
 General Pershing Boyhood Home SHS, Missouri
 Joseph Priestley House, Northumberland, Pennsylvania
 Sequoyah’s Cabin SHS, Oklahoma
 Dayton Aviation Heritage NHS, Ohio (Wright Brothers)
 Hoover Block, Wright Cycle Co., Huffman Prairie Flying Field

Colonial North America

Spanish North America

Coronado Entrada (1539–1542)

Coronado National Memorial, Arizona
 Coronado SM, New Mexico
 Tiguex pueblo *ruins*
 Pecos NHP, New Mexico
 Cicuique pueblo *ruins*
 Coronado Cross, Fort Dodge, Kansas
 Thanksgiving Mass after crossing Arkansas River
 Coronado–Quivira Museum, Lyons, Kansas, and
 Coronado Heights, near Lindsborg, Kansas
 Possible entrada terminus area = Quivira? (1541)

New Mexico and Arizona

El Camino Real del Tierra Adentro NHT (*see page 9*)
 Spanish royal road from Zacatecas, Mexico to Taos, NM
 El Morro NM, New Mexico
 Spanish (and other) inscriptions
 El Presidio Real de San Agustín del Tucson, Arizona
 Markers, sculptures, and replica tower and walls
 Jemez SM, New Mexico
 Pueblo mission *ruins*
 Pecos NHP, New Mexico
 Pueblo mission *ruins*
 Presidio Santa Cruz de Terrenate *ruins* (BLM), Arizona
 Salinas Pueblo Missions NM, New Mexico
 Abó, Gran Quivira, and Quarai Units
 Tubac Presidio SHS, Arizona
 Tumacacori NHS, Arizona
 Mission *ruins*

Texas

El Paso Mission Trail, Texas
 Ysleta Mission (El Paso)
 Nuestra Señora de Socorro Mission (Socorro)
 Presidio Chapel de San Elizario (San Elizario)
 Mission Espíritu Santo SHS, Goliad, Texas
 Presidio de Bahía, Goliad, Texas
 Presidio de San Sabá *ruins*, Menard, Texas
 San Antonio Missions NHP, Texas
 Mission Concepción, Mission San José, Mission San Juan, and
 Mission Espada

California

Cabrillo NM, San Diego, California
 Mission Basilica San Diego Alcalá, California
 Mission San José, Fremont, California
 Mission San Carlos Borromeo del Rio Carmelo, California
 Old Town San Diego SHP, California
 Presidio Park, San Diego, California
 Royal Presidio Chapel and Custom House, Monterey, California
 San Juan Bautista SHP and Mission San Juan Bautista, California
 Sonoma SHP, California
 Presidio, mission, and village established by Mexico in 1823

Florida

Castillo de San Marcos NM, St. Augustine, Florida
 St. Augustine Spanish Quarter, Florida

Lower Mississippi River Basin

Los Adaes SHS, Louisiana
 Spanish capital of Texas (1719–1773)
 Arkansas Post National Memorial (Fort Carlos III), Arkansas

Great Plains

Villasur Expedition *marker*, Columbus, Nebraska
 Pawnee and Oto (French allies) defeated Spanish soldiers,
 Pueblo Indian allies, and Apache scouts (August 1720).

French North America

La Salle Monument, Indianola, Texas (1685–1687)
 Fort de Cavagnial *marker*, Atchison Co., Kansas (1744–1764)
 Fort Carillon (= Fort Ticonderoga), New York (1755–1759)

Illinois Country

Cahokia Courthouse SHS, Illinois (~1740)
 Fort de Chartres SHS, Illinois (wood, 1720s; stone, 1750s)
 Fort Kaskaskia SHS, Illinois (~1759)
 Fort Massac SP, Illinois (1757–1763)
 Ste. Genevieve, Missouri
 Bolduc House (~1785), Bolduc–LeMeilleur House (~1820),
 Felix Vallé House SHS (1818), Bauvais–Amoureux House (~1792)

English North America

Colonial NHP, Virginia
 Cape Henry Memorial (April 1607 landing site)
 Historic Jamestowne (1607)

Polynesian Culture *(US only)*

Pu'uhonua o Hōnaunau NHP, Hawai'i

Kealakekua Bay, Captain Cook Monument, Hawai'i

Western Exploration

Corps of Discovery (1803–1806, 1809): Lewis and Clark NHT

<p>Pre-departure sites on eastern (US) side of Mississippi River Lewis and Clark SHS, Illinois Fort River Dubois (1803–1804) Fort Kaskaskia SHS, Illinois (1803) Cahokia Courthouse SHS, Illinois (1803–1804) Clark’s Hill–Norton SHS, Missouri (June 1804) Kaw Point Park (Kansas River mouth), Kansas (June 1804) 4th of July 1804 Creek <i>marker</i>, Atchison, Kansas Independence Creek <i>marker</i>, Kansas (4 July 1804) Atchison County Historical Site Sergeant Floyd Monument, Iowa (Aug 1804) Spirit Mound State Historic Prairie, South Dakota (Aug 1804) Niobrara (River) SP, Nebraska (Sep 1804) Fort Mandan Historic Site, North Dakota (1804–1805) Knife River Villages NHS, North Dakota Missouri Headwaters SP, Montana (July 1805) Lost Trail Pass, Idaho–Montana (Sep 1805) Travelers Rest, Montana (Sep 1805) Lolo Pass, Montana–Idaho* (Sep 1805) Weippe Prairie, Idaho* (Sep 1805) Canoe Camp, Idaho* (Sep–Oct 1805)</p>	<p>Lewis and Clark NHP, Washington–Oregon (1805–1806) Sites near the Columbia River mouth: Clark’s Dismal Nitch <i>rest area markers</i>, Washington Station Camp <i>site markers</i>, Washington Cape Disappointment SP, Washington Fort Clatsop National Memorial, Astoria, Oregon Salt Works <i>markers and replica furnace</i>, Seaside, Oregon Long Camp, Idaho* (Spring 1806) Weippe Prairie, Idaho* (June 1806) Lolo Pass, Montana–Idaho* (June 1806) Travelers Rest, Montana (June–July 1806) Camp Disappointment <i>marker and monument</i>, Montana (23–25 July 1806) Pompeys Pillar NM (BLM), Montana “Wm. Clark July 25th 1806” carved into sandstone Two Medicine River Fight <i>marker</i>, Montana (26 July 1806) Fort Belle Fontaine County Park, St. Louis, Missouri (22 Sep 1806) Natchez Trace, Grinder’s Inn, Tennessee (Oct 1809) Meriwether Lewis <i>grave</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">* = Nez Perce NHP</p>
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Zebulon Pike: Central Plains (1806–1807)

<p>Fort Belle Fontaine County Park, St. Louis, Missouri Cottonwood River <i>marker</i>, west of Durham, Kansas (Sep 1806) Pike Monument, west of Delphos, Kansas (Sep 1806) Pawnee Village <i>site marker</i>, Guide Rock, Nebraska (25 Sep–7 Oct 1806)</p>	<p>Zebulon Pike Plaza <i>markers</i>, Larned, Kansas (Oct 1806) Pike’s Tower, Lamar, Colorado Willow Creek Campsite <i>memorial</i> (Nov 1806) Pike’s Stockade <i>site</i>, Sanford, Colorado (Winter 1806–1807)</p>
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John Wesley Powell: Colorado River (1869, 1871)

<p>Expedition Island City Park, Green River, Wyoming John Wesley Powell River History Museum, Green River, Utah</p>	<p>Colorado River, Grand Canyon NP, Arizona</p>
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Historical Trails (1)

Santa Fe NHT: *Auto Tour*, (only a few sites visited in Kansas City metropolitan area) (sites listed east to west)

Franklin, Missouri to Independence, Missouri

Old Franklin *marker*, Missouri
 Arrow Rock SHS, Missouri
 Fort Osage, Jackson County Historic Site, Missouri

Jackson County, Missouri and Johnson County, Kansas Sites

Minor Park–Blue River (Red Bridge) Crossing, Missouri
 Shawnee Indian Mission SHS, Kansas

Gardner, Kansas* to Cimarron, Kansas (Arkansas River Crossings)

Kaw Mission SHS, Council Grove, Kansas
 Lost Spring *site marker*, Kansas
 Cottonwood River Crossing *site marker*, Kansas
 Walnut Creek Crossing, Fort Zarah Park *marker*, Kansas
 Pawnee Rock SHS, Kansas
 Ash Creek Campsite *marker*, Kansas
 Santa Fe Trail Survey, 30 Aug 1825
 Ash Creek Crossing *marker*, Kansas
 Later Eastern Fork of Wet–Dry Routes *marker*, Kansas
 Pawnee River Campsite, Larned, Kansas
 Santa Fe Trail Survey, 31 Aug 1825
 Pawnee River Crossing (Wet Route) *markers*, Kansas
 Santa Fe Trail Center, Larned, Kansas
 Later Pawnee River Crossing (Dry Route) *marker*, Kansas
 Fort Larned NHS, Kansas
 Initial Eastern Fork of Wet–Dry Routes *marker*, Kansas
 Sibley’s Ridge *marker*, Kansas
 Santa Fe Trail Survey, 1 Sep 1825
 Coon Creek Crossing *marker*, Kansas
 Santa Fe Trail Survey campsite, 1–2 Sep 1825
 Love’s Defeat *marker*, Kansas (1847)
 Coon Creek Battlefield *marker*, Kansas (1848)
 Jackson’s Island *marker*, Kansas
 Captain Philip St. George Cooke and US Dragoons disarm
 Colonel Jacob Snively and Texas free-booters intending
 to raid Mexican caravans on Santa Fe Trail (1843)
 Later Western Fork of Wet–Dry Routes *marker*, Kansas
 Fort Mann and Fort Atkinson *markers*, Kansas
 Caches (Initial Western Fork of Wet–Dry Routes) *marker*, KS
 Point of Rocks *site marker*, Kansas
 Lower Crossing of Arkansas River *marker*, Kansas
 Cimarron Crossing of Arkansas River *marker*, Kansas

Cimarron, Kansas to Santa Fe, New Mexico: Mountain Route

Chouteau Island *site* and Indian Mound, Kansas
 Bent’s New Fort *marker*, Colorado
 Old Fort Lyon (Fort Wise) *site*, Colorado
 Bent’s Old Fort NHS, Colorado
 Iron Spring *site marker*, Comanche NG, Colorado
 Raton Pass, New Mexico
 Fort Union NM, New Mexico
 Old Town Plaza, Las Vegas, New Mexico
 Puertocito de Piedra Lumbre, New Mexico
 Meeting site of William Becknell’s trading caravan and
 Captain Pedro Ignacio Gallegos’ Mexican troops (1821)
 Pecos NHP, New Mexico
 Glorieta Battlefield (1862)
 San Miguel del Vado and San Jose, New Mexico
 Pecos River crossings

Cimarron, Kansas to Santa Fe, New Mexico: Cimarron Route

Chouteau Island *site* and Indian Mound, Kansas
 Lower Cimarron (Wagon Bed) Spring *site marker*, Kansas
 Middle Cimarron Spring *marker*, Cimarron NG, Kansas
 Point of Rocks *marker*, Cimarron NG, Kansas
 McNees Crossing Monument, New Mexico
 Trail Ruts, Kiowa NG, New Mexico
 Wagon Mound, New Mexico
 Old Town Plaza, Las Vegas, New Mexico
 Puertocito de Piedra Lumbre, New Mexico
 Pecos NHP, New Mexico
 Glorieta Battlefield (1862)
 San Miguel del Vado and San Jose, New Mexico
 Pecos River crossings

* Gardner, Kansas is where the Santa Fe Trail and Oregon Trail (Independence Branch) split.

El Camino Real del Tierra Adentro NHT: *Auto Tour Completed* (sites listed north to south)

Ohkay Owingeh, New Mexico to Albuquerque, New Mexico
 Ohkay Owingeh Pueblo (first Spanish capital)
 Santa Fe Plaza, San Miguel Mission, Palace of Governors,
 and Cathedral Basilica of Saint Francis of Assisi;
 Agua Fria Street (original El Camino Real route)
 La Cieneguilla Petroglyph Site (BLM)
 La Bajada (Santa Fe River bridge)
 Santo Domingo Pueblo
 San Felipe Pueblo
 La Angostura of the Rio Grande *marker*, Algodones
 Coronado SM

Albuquerque, New Mexico to El Paso, Texas
 Peralta (*Civil War marker*)
 Nuestra Señora de la Inmaculada Concepción de Tomé
 Socorro Plaza and San Miguel Mission Church
 Bosque del Apache NWR
 Fort Craig NHS (BLM)
 El Camino Real International Heritage Center
 Jornada del Muerto (south of Elephant Butte, CR A013 / E070)
 Fort Selden SM
 Mesilla Plaza (Las Cruces)
 El Paso Mission Trail
 Ysleta Mission (El Paso)
 Nuestra Señora de Socorro Mission (Socorro)
 Presidio Chapel de San Elizario (San Elizario)

Historical Trails (2)

Oregon NHT: *Auto Tour Completed* from Gardner, Kansas* to Oregon City, Oregon (sites listed east to west)

Vermillion River Crossing, Vieux Cemetery Park, Kansas
 Scott Spring Park, Kansas
 Alcove Spring Park, Kansas
 Hollenberg Station SHS, Kansas
 Rock Creek Station SHP, Nebraska
 Kiowa Station *site marker*, Nebraska
 Emory Stagecoach Ambush *site marker*, Nebraska (1864)
 Bowie Ranch *site marker*, Nebraska
 Oak Grove Station *site marker*, Nebraska
 Pawnee Ranch *site marker*, Nebraska
 Spring Ranch *site markers*, Nebraska
 Thirty-two Mile Creek Station *site*, Nebraska
 Fort Kearny SHP, Nebraska
 Plum Creek Massacre *site marker*, Nebraska
 Plum Creek Station *site*, Nebraska
 Willow Island Station *building*, Cozad, Nebraska
 Midway Station *site and building*, Nebraska
 Fort McPherson National Cemetery, Nebraska
 Fort McPherson *site monument*, Nebraska
 California Hill *site* (Lower California Crossing), Nebraska
 Upper California Crossing *marker*, Colorado
 Ash Hollow SHP, Nebraska
 Bluewater Creek Battlefield *site and marker*, Nebraska (1855)
 Courthouse Rock and Jail Rock, Nebraska
 Chimney Rock NHS, Nebraska
 Scotts Bluff NM, Nebraska
 Horse Creek Treaty Grounds *marker*, Nebraska (1851)

* Gardner, Kansas is where the Oregon Trail (Independence Branch) and Santa Fe Trail split.

Grattan Battlefield *marker*, Wyoming (1854)
 Fort Laramie NHS, Wyoming
 Register Cliff SHS, Wyoming
 Oregon Trail Ruts SHS, Wyoming
 Fort Caspar Historic Site (Platte Bridge), Wyoming
 Independence Rock SHS, Wyoming
 Devil's Gate (BLM), Wyoming
 Split Rock (BLM), Wyoming
 Ice Slough *site marker*, Wyoming
 South Pass, Wyoming
 Big Sandy Crossing and Station *site marker*, Wyoming
 Simpson's Hollow *marker*, Wyoming
 Lombard Ferry *site marker*, Seedsdakee NWR, Wyoming
 Fort Bridger SHS, Wyoming
 Soda Springs *area*, Idaho
 Fort Hall *replica*, Pocatello, Idaho
 Raft River–Parting of the Ways, Idaho
 Three Island Crossing SP, Idaho
 Ward Massacre Memorial County Park, Idaho
 Fort Boise *site*, Fort Boise Wildlife Management Area, Idaho

 South Alternate Route (S of Snake River, W of Three Island Crossing)
 Bruneau Sand Dune, Idaho
 Utter Disaster (Sep–Oct 1860)
 Wagon Train Attack *marker*, near Murphy, Idaho
 Starvation Camp *marker*, near Owyhee Junction, Oregon
 Van Ornum massacre *marker*, north of Farewell Bend, Oregon

 Farewell Bend, Oregon
 Flagstaff Hill (Trail Interpretive Center, BLM), Oregon
 Blue Mountain Segment (Meacham–Deadman Pass), Oregon
 Whitman Mission NHS, Washington

 The Dalles, Oregon

 Columbia River Gorge Segment, Oregon
 and
 Barlow Trail Segment, Oregon
 Barlow Pass, Oregon
 Barlow Tollgate *reconstruction*, Oregon

 Oregon City, Oregon

California NHT: *Auto Tour* (sites listed east to west)

Same sites as Oregon Trail to Raft River, Idaho
 Raft River–Parting of the Ways, Idaho to City of Rocks National Reserve, Idaho
 City of Rocks National Reserve, Idaho

Truckee Route
 Wells, Nevada to Cisco, California

Carson Route
 Wells, Nevada to Humboldt Sink, Nevada
 Fallon, Nevada to Carson City, Nevada
 Fort Churchill SHP, Nevada

Nobles Trail
 Wells, Nevada to Mill City, Nevada

 Sites visited in California (*auto tour not followed*):
 Roop's Fort, Susanville
 Lassen Volcanic NP
 Shasta SHP

Historical Trails (3)

Mormon Pioneer NHT: <i>Auto Tour Completed</i> (sites listed east to west)	Pony Express NHT: <i>Auto Tour</i> (auto tour segments and stations listed east to west)
<p><u>Nauvoo, Illinois to Salt Lake City, Utah</u></p> <p>John Smith Historic Site, Nauvoo, Illinois Garden Grove <i>site marker</i>, Iowa Mount Pisgah <i>site marker</i>, Iowa Winter Quarters, Omaha, Nebraska Old Florence Mill Mormon Monument, Niobrara, Nebraska (1846–1847) Roadometer Starting Point <i>marker</i>, North Platte, Nebraska Chimney Rock NHS, Nebraska Scotts Bluff NM, Nebraska Grattan Battlefield <i>marker</i>, Wyoming (1854) Fort Laramie NHS, Wyoming (<i>Mormon Trail joins Oregon Trail</i>) Register Cliff SHS, Wyoming Oregon Trail Ruts SHS, Wyoming Fort Caspar Historic Site (Mormon Ferry), Wyoming Independence Rock SHS, Wyoming Devil's Gate (BLM), Wyoming Martin's Cove <i>marker</i>, Wyoming Martin Handcart Company Refuge <i>site</i> (Winter 1856), Wyoming Split Rock (BLM), Wyoming Ice Slough <i>site marker</i>, Wyoming South Pass, Wyoming Big Sandy Crossing and Station <i>site marker</i>, Wyoming Simpson's Hollow <i>marker</i>, Wyoming Lombard Ferry <i>site marker</i>, Seedskafee NWR, Wyoming Fort Bridger SHS, Wyoming (<i>Mormon Trail splits from Oregon Trail</i>) Echo Canyon, Utah East Canyon, Utah Big Mountain Pass, Utah Emigration Canyon, Utah This Is the Place Monument, Utah</p>	<p><u>St Joseph, Missouri to Fort Bridger, Wyoming</u></p> <p>Pony Express Museum (<i>stable</i>) and Patee House, Missouri Pony Express Home Station No. 1 Museum (<i>stable</i>), Kansas Hollenberg Station SHS, Kansas Rock Creek Station SHP, Nebraska Thirty-two Mile Creek Station <i>site</i>, Nebraska Fort Kearny SHP, Nebraska Plum Creek Station <i>site</i>, Nebraska Willow Island Station <i>building</i>, Cozad, Nebraska Midway Station <i>site and building</i>, Nebraska Station <i>building</i>, Gothenburg, Nebraska Julesburg (No. 1) Station <i>site marker</i>, Colorado Mud Springs Station <i>site marker</i>, Nebraska Fort Laramie NHS, Wyoming Platte Bridge Station, Fort Caspar Historic Site, Wyoming Fort Bridger SHS, Wyoming</p> <p><u>Eastern Utah</u></p> <p>Echo Canyon <i>station site marker</i> East Canyon <i>station site marker</i> Emigration Canyon <i>station site marker</i> Camp Floyd Stagecoach Inn SP Museum, Utah</p> <p><u>Austin, Nevada to Lake Tahoe, Nevada</u></p> <p>Cold Springs Station <i>marker</i> (BLM), Nevada (also later stage station and telegraph station <i>ruins and markers</i>) Sand Springs Station <i>ruins</i>, Sand Mountain Recreation Area (BLM), Nevada Fort Churchill SHP (Buckland Station), Nevada</p>
Smoky Hill Trail–Butterfield Overland Despatch: <i>Auto Tour</i> Western Kansas and Eastern Colorado: 1865–1870 (sites listed east to west)	
<p>Fort Ellsworth <i>site marker</i>, Ellsworth County, Kansas Kanopolis Reservoir Wildlife Area Fort Harker Museum, Kanopolis, Kansas Fort Fletcher and Forks of Big Creek Station <i>area</i>, Kansas BOD <i>marker</i>, Walker Avenue, Ellis County Fort Fletcher Bridge (1936 WPA; 4-span, limestone arch) Fort Hays SHS, Hays, Kansas Monument Rocks (Monument Station <i>area</i>), Kansas BOD <i>marker</i>, Gove County Road 16</p>	<p>Smoky Hill Springs Station <i>site</i>, Logan County, Kansas Smoky Valley Ranch, The Nature Conservancy Eaton Station <i>area</i>, Russell Springs, Kansas BOD <i>marker</i>, Butterfield Trail Museum Fort Wallace Cemetery, Wallace County, Kansas Fort Wallace Museum, Wallace, Kansas Pond Creek Station <i>building</i> Trail Monument, west of Cheyenne Wells, Colorado Trail Monument, north of Kit Carson, Colorado</p>
Fort Hays–Fort Dodge Military Road, Kansas: <i>Auto Tour Completed</i>	
<p>Fort Hays SHS and <i>marker</i>, Hays, Ellis County Five-Mile Hollow <i>marker</i>, Butterfield Trail Road, Ellis County (now known as Lookout Hollow) Military Road–Smoky Hill Trail Junction <i>marker</i>, Ellis County Smoky Hill River Crossing <i>marker</i>, Ellis County Big Timber Creek Crossing <i>marker</i>, Rush County Walnut Creek Crossing <i>marker</i>, Alexander, Rush County</p>	<p>Pawnee Fork (River) Crossing <i>marker</i>, Hodgeman County Buckner Creek Crossing <i>marker</i>, Hodgeman County Road crossing <i>marker</i>, 221 Road, Hodgeman County Road crossing <i>marker</i>, Antelope Road, Ford County Sawlog Creek Crossing <i>marker</i>, Ford County Road crossing <i>marker</i>, north of Fort Dodge, Ford County Fort Dodge, Santa Fe Trail, and <i>marker</i>, Ford County</p>

Historical Trails, Roads, Canals, and Railroads

National Road: *Auto Tour Completed* from *Cumberland, Maryland to Vandalia, Illinois* (sites listed east to west)

Cumberland, Maryland to Wheeling, West Virginia

US Highway 40 and parallel roadbeds
 La Vale Toll House (1835), La Vale, Maryland
 Stone Arch Bridge (1813), Casselman River Bridge SP, Maryland
 Old Petersburg Toll House (1835), Addison, Pennsylvania
 Searight's Toll House, west of Uniontown, Pennsylvania
 Stone S-Bridge, east of Claysville, Pennsylvania
 Wheeling Suspension Bridge (1849), West Virginia*

* = I drove on this historic road segment or bridge in June 2012.
 Numerous buildings in many towns along the route are not listed.

Bridgeport, Ohio to Vandalia, Illinois

US Highway 40 and parallel roadbeds
 Blaine Hill Stone S-Bridge (1828), Blaine, Ohio
 Black Horse Inn (~1807), Morristown, Ohio
 Salt Fork Stone S-Bridge, west of Middlebourne, Ohio*
 Peacock Road (1918 brick), east of Cambridge, Ohio
 Peters Creek Stone S-Bridge, Ohio
 Fox Run Stone S-Bridge, Ohio
 Y-Bridge (*replica* of 1902 bridge), Zanesville, Ohio*
 Pennsylvania House (1838–1839), Springfield, Ohio
 Knightstown Original Road Section, Indiana*
 Putnamville Original Road Section, Indiana*
 Stone Arch Bridge (1831), Marshall, Illinois*
 Embarras River Covered Bridge (*replica*), Greenup, Illinois*

Covered Bridges

Missouri

Locust Grove Covered Bridge SHS (1868)
 Union Covered Bridge SHS (1871)

New York

Hyde Hall Covered Bridge, Glimmerglass SP (1825)

Oregon

Drift Creek Covered Bridge (1914, rebuilt 1933)
 Lost Creek Covered Bridge (~1881, rebuilt 1919)

Pennsylvania

Chisholm Trail: *Auto Tour* (sites listed south to north)

Red River Crossing through Oklahoma

Trail's End (railroad sites in bold)

Oklahoma to **Caldwell, Kansas**
 US Highway 81
 Chisholm Trail Monument, Caldwell ("Queen City"), Kansas
 Caldwell, Kansas to **Wichita (Delano), Kansas**
 KS Highway 49, US Highway 160, US Highway 81, Broadway (Wichita)
 Chisholm Trail Monument, 1 mile east of Mayfield, Kansas
 Delano Clock Tower (Window in Time), Wichita, Kansas
 Chisholm Trail Stone Monument, McLean Park, Wichita, Kansas
 Wichita, Kansas to **Newton, Kansas**
 Kellogg Avenue (Wichita), I-135, KS Highway 15
 Newton, Kansas to **Abilene, Kansas**
 KS Highway 15
 Trails Monument, ~6 miles north of North Newton, Kansas
 Chisholm Trail *marker*, Abilene, Kansas

Canals

Chesapeake and Ohio Canal NHP

Cumberland, Maryland to Paw Paw, West Virginia
 Oldtown Lock Number 70
 Paw Paw Tunnel

Transcontinental Railroad (Union Pacific–Central Pacific)

Golden Spike NHS, Utah

Kansas Pacific Railroad (Union Pacific Eastern Division) and US Highway 40 (Pre-Interstate Highway 70)

Lawrence, Kansas to Watkins, Colorado (selected sites listed east to west)

Old Dutch Mill, Wamego, Kansas
 Eisenhower Presidential Library, Museum, and Boyhood Home, Abilene, Kansas
 Midland Hotel and Czech Opera House, Wilson, Kansas
 St. Fidelis Minor Basilica (*Cathedral of the Plains*), Victoria, Kansas

Fort Hays SHS, Hays, Kansas
 Grainfield Opera House, Kansas
 Fort Wallace Museum, Wallace, Kansas
 Kansas Pacific Railroad Superintendent's House, Wallace, Kansas
 Final Spike *marker*, Strasburg, Colorado

Historical Highways (1)

Natchez Trace Parkway: *Auto Tour Completed*

Natchez, Mississippi to Tupelo, Mississippi

0.0 – Southern Terminus, Mississippi
 10.3 – Emerald Mound, Mississippi
 15.5 – Mount Locust Inn, Mississippi
 41.5 – Sunken Trace, Mississippi
 106.9 – Boyd Site (*Moundbuilder Culture*), Mississippi
 122.0 – Cypress Swamp, Mississippi
 232.4 – Bynum Mounds (*Moundbuilder Culture*), Mississippi
 259.7 – Tupelo National Battlefield (*Civil War*), Mississippi
 261.8 – Chickasaw Village Site, Mississippi

Tupelo, Mississippi to Nashville, Tennessee

286.7 – Pharr Mounds (*Moundbuilder Culture*), Mississippi
 308.8 – Bear Creek Mound (*Moundbuilder Culture*), Mississippi
 364.5 – Glenrock Branch, Tennessee
 375.8 – Old Trace Drive, Tennessee
 385.9 – Meriwether Lewis *grave*, Grinder Inn, Tennessee
 404.7 – Jackson Falls, Tennessee
 444.0 – Northern Terminus, Tennessee

Lincoln Highway and the First Transcontinental Motor Train (July–September 1919): *Auto Tour*

(Auto Tour completed from Dyer, Indiana to Salt Lake City, Utah; sites listed east to west)

Dyer, Indiana to Missouri Valley, Iowa

US Highway 30; Illinois Highways 31, 38, 2, 136; US Highway 30
 Lincoln Highway–Route 66 intersection, Joliet, Illinois
 First Seedling Mile (*repaved*), Malta, Illinois
 Standard Oil Station (1928), Rochelle, Illinois
 Lincoln Highway Association, Franklin Grove, Illinois
 Lincoln Hotel, Lowden, Iowa
 1910 Bridge, Mount Vernon, Iowa
 Iowa Seedling Mile (*repaved*), west of Mount Vernon, Iowa
 Youngsville Station, west of Cedar Rapids, Iowa
 Lincoln Highway Bridge, Tama, Iowa
 Merle Hay Memorial, Glidden, Iowa
 Original Brick Pavers, Woodbine, Iowa

Elkhorn, Nebraska to Salt Lake City, Utah

US Highway 275; US Highway 30; Interstate Highway 80
 Elkhorn Bricks, Nebraska (>3 miles of *original bricks*)
 southeast of Elkhorn between 174th and 203rd Streets
 Nebraska Seedling Mile (*original*), Grand Island, Nebraska
 Lincoln Highway Bridge, Overton, Nebraska
 Lincoln Monument, Wyoming
 Fort Fred Steele SHS, Wyoming
 Fort Bridger SHS, Wyoming
Great Salt Lake, Utah to Dugway, Utah
 Utah Highways 36, 199
Ely, Nevada to Lake Tahoe, California
 US Highway 50

Dwight D. Eisenhower System of Interstate and Defense Highways (29 June 1956)

First construction started, St. Charles County, Missouri

I-70 (US Highway 40), west of St. Louis
 Contract awarded: 2 Aug 1956
 Construction started: 13 Aug 1956

First section opened, Shawnee County, Kansas

I-70 (US Highway 40), west of Topeka
 Contract awarded: 31 Aug 1956
 Paving started: 26 Sep 1956
 Highway opened: 14 Nov 1956

Historical Highways (2)

US Route 66 (*The Mother Road*): *Auto Tour* (sites listed east to west)

Chicago, Illinois to Joliet, Illinois (not completed)

Joliet, Illinois to Mitchell, Illinois (rural segments)

IL Highway 53 and I-55 Frontage Roads to Springfield
 1926–1930 alignment south of Springfield: IL Highways 4, 140, 157 (*)
 Lincoln Highway–Route 66 intersection, Joliet, IL
 Eagle Hotel (1836), Wilmington, IL
 Ambler–Becker Texaco Service Station (1940s), Dwight, IL
 Standard Oil Service Station (1932), Odell, IL
 Original Brick Pavers (1931), north of Auburn, IL
 Snell Road and Curran Road for 1.4 miles (west of IL Highway 4)
 1920s Narrow Concrete Segments, Nilwood to Carlinville, IL
 Donaldson Road and Allen Road for 1.5 miles (east of IL Highway 4) and
 Harvest Road for 1.2 miles (east of IL Highway 4)
 Macoupin County *Million Dollar* Courthouse, Carlinville, IL
 1920s Narrow Concrete Segment, south of Carlinville, IL
 Deerfield Drive, 0.8 and 0.6 mile (west and east of IL Highway 4)
 Soulsby Shell Service Station (1926), Mount Olive, IL

St. Louis, Missouri

Manchester Road, Choteau Avenue, Tucker Boulevard, Gravois Avenue, Chippewa Street,
 Watson Road
 Chain of Rocks Bridge, Mississippi River, St. Louis, MO
 Eat Rite Diner (1940s), Carl's Drive In (1920s), Ted Drewe's
 Frozen Custard (1941), Wayside Motel (1940), St. Louis, MO

St. Louis, Missouri to Joplin, Missouri

Watson Road, I-44*, Route 66 Byway*
 Route 66 SP (Times Beach), Eureka, MO
 Red Cedar Inn (1933), Pacific, MO
 Shamrock Court (1945), Sullivan, MO
 Wagon Wheel Motel (1934), Cuba, MO
 Four Lane Divided Highway (1945), Devil's Elbow Bridge (1923)
 Gasconade River Bridge (1923)
 Munger-Moss Motel (1946), Lebanon, MO

Springfield, Missouri

MO Hwy 744, Glenstone Avenue, St. Louis Street, College Street, Chestnut Expressway
 Rail Haven Motel (1930s, 1950s), Springfield, MO
 [I spent the night in here on 22 July 2017.]
 Abou Ben Adhem Shrine Mosque (1923), Springfield, MO
 Shammrock Square Motel (1935) and Melinda Court (1945),
 Springfield, MO

Springfield, Missouri to Joplin, Missouri

MO Hwy 266, MO Hwy N, CR 2062, MO Hwy 96, Old 66 Boulevard, MO Hwy 96, Central
 Avenue, Garrison Avenue, Oak Street, Old 66, Pine Street, Carter Street, MO Hwy HH,
 Broadway Street, Webb Avenue, Broadway Street, Jefferson Avenue, MacArthur
 Boulevard, Madison Street, Zora Street, Utica Street, Euclid Avenue, St. Louis Avenue,
 Broadway Street, Main Street, Seventh Street
 Gay Parita Sinclair Station (1926), Paris Springs, MO
 Original Pavement, Spencer's Gas Station (1920s), Spencer, MO
 Boots Motel (1939), Red Rock Apts (White Court; 1927), 66 Drive-
 In Theater (1946), Carthage, MO

Joplin, Missouri to Tulsa, Oklahoma

MO Highway 66, Old Route 66, KS Highway 66, US Highway 69 Alt, Old Route 66,
 50th Street, 3rd Street, US Highway 69, and OK Highway 66
 Kan-O-Tex Service Station and *Tow Mater*, Riverton, KS
 Eisler Brothers Old Riverton Store (1925), Riverton, KS
 Marsh Rainbow Bridge (1923), Riverton, KS
 Sidewalk Highway (*concrete pavement 9 feet wide*)
 Miami to Narcissa and Buffalo Springs segments (6 miles)
 Afton Service Station and Route 66 Packards, Afton, OK
 Will Rogers Memorial Museum, Claremore, OK

Tulsa, Oklahoma to Edmond, Oklahoma

11th Street, Southwest Boulevard, Frankhoma Road, and OK Highway 66
 Rock Creek Bridge (1921), Sapulpa, OK
 Original Concrete Segment, Chandler, OK
 Round Barn (1898) and Pops (2007), Arcadia, OK

Edmond, Oklahoma through Oklahoma City, Oklahoma

US Highway 77, Kelly Avenue, Britton Road, Western Avenue, 23rd Street, and
 May Avenue

Oklahoma City, Oklahoma to Amarillo, Texas

OK Highway 66, US Highway 281 Spur, Old Highway 66, I-40 Frontage Roads,
 and I-40*

Lake Overholser Bridge (1925), Bethany, OK
 Fort Reno, El Reno, OK
 Original 1933 Concrete Segments, Fort Reno to McLean, TX
 Pony Bridge (William Murray Bridge, 1933), Bridgeport, OK
 Lucille's Store and Service Station, Hydro, OK
 Beckham County Courthouse, Sayre, OK
 Tower Service Station (1936), Shamrock, TX
 Phillips 66 Service Station (1929), McLean, TX
 Super 66 Service Station (1930), Alanreed, TX

Amarillo, Texas

B Avenue, Amarillo Boulevard, Pierce Street, 6th Avenue, Bushland Boulevard,
 9th Avenue, Amarillo Boulevard, Indian Hill Road, Blassan Drive

Amarillo, Texas to Santa Rosa, New Mexico

I-40 Frontage Roads and I-40*
 Blue Swallow Motel (1939; *restored*), Tucumcari, NM
 [I spent the night in Room Number 5 on 3 January 2015.]

Pre-1937 Route: Santa Rosa–Santa Fe–Los Lunas–Mesita, NM

I-40; US Highway 84; Old Las Vegas Highway; Old Pecos Trail; NM Highway 14;
 I-25; NM Highway 313; 4th Street (+2nd Street); Bridge Boulevard;
 Isleta Boulevard; NM Highways 147, 47, and 6; and Sparrow Hawk Road
 Santa Fe: San Miguel Mission, Plaza, Palace of Governors,
 and Cathedral Basilica of Saint Francis of Assisi
 La Bajada and Santa Fe River Bridge (north of NM Highway 16)

Post-1937 Route: Santa Rosa–Albuquerque–Mesita, NM

I-40, NM Highway 333, Central Avenue, I-40 North Frontage Road, I-40, and
 Sparrow Hawk Road
 Whiting Brothers Service Station, Moriarty, NM
 Rio Puerco Steel Truss Bridge, Rio Puerco, NM

Mesita, New Mexico to Laguna, New Mexico

Old Route 66 Road

Laguna, New Mexico to Flagstaff, Arizona

NM Highways 124, 117, 122; I-40; NM Highway 118; I-40;
 Townsend-Winona Road; US Highway 89; I-40 BL/Route 66 (in Flagstaff)
 El Rancho Hotel, Gallup, NM
 Wigwam Village Motel #6, Holbrook, AZ
 Standin' on the Corner Park, Winslow, AZ

Flagstaff, Arizona to Barstow, California

I-40; Route 66 (Wagon Wheel Road); I-40; AZ-66; Oatman Road; Oatman-
 Topock Highway; I-40; US-95; County Road 66; I-40

Barstow, California to Santa Monica, California (not completed)

* Includes I-44 Business Loops and Outer Roads across Missouri and I-40
 Business Loops through several towns in Oklahoma, Texas, New Mexico, Arizona,
 and California.

Numerous motels (or neon signs) and service stations in towns along the route
 (some in ruins and some restored) are not listed.

Forts and Trading Posts

<p>Apple River Fort SHS, Illinois Arkansas Post National Memorial, Arkansas Bent's New Fort <i>marker</i>, Colorado Bent's Old Fort NHS, Colorado Camp Floyd Stagecoach Inn SP Museum, Utah Castillo de San Marcos NM, Florida Fort Apache Historic Park, Arizona Fort Atkinson <i>marker</i>, near Dodge City, Kansas Fort Atkinson SHP (<i>replica</i>), Nebraska Fort Belle Fontaine County Park, St. Louis, Missouri Fort Boise <i>site marker</i>, near Parma, Idaho Fort Bowie NHS, Arizona Fort Bridger SHS, Wyoming Fort Brown <i>markers and buildings</i>, Texas Texas Southmost College/UT-Brownsville Fort Caspar Museum and Historic Site, Wyoming Fort Churchill SHP, Nevada Fort Clatsop National Memorial, Oregon Fort Concho, San Angelo, Texas Fort Craig NHS (BLM), New Mexico Fort Crawford (<i>second fort site</i>), Wisconsin Fort Davis NHS, Texas Fort de Cavagnial <i>marker</i>, near Atchison, Kansas Fort de Chartres SHS, Illinois Fort Donelson NB, Tennessee Fort Fred Steele SHS, Wyoming Fort Gaines, Alabama Fort Gibson SHS, Oklahoma Fort Griffin SHS, Texas Fort Hall <i>replica</i>, Pocatello, Idaho Fort Harker Museum, Kansas Fort Hays SHS, Kansas Fort Jesup SHS, Louisiana Fort Kaskaskia SHS, Illinois Fort Kearny SHP, Nebraska Fort Lancaster, SHS, Texas Fort Laramie NHS, Wyoming Fort Larned NHS, Kansas Fort Madison <i>site marker</i>, Iowa Fort Mandan Historic Site, North Dakota Fort Mann <i>marker</i>, near Dodge City, Kansas Fort Marcy <i>ruins</i>, Santa Fe, New Mexico Fort Massac SP, Illinois Fort McKavett SHS, Texas Fort McPherson <i>monument</i>, Nebraska Fort Meigs State Memorial, Ohio Fort Mims SHS, Alabama</p>	<p>Fort Naco, Arizona Fort Necessity NB, Pennsylvania Fort Omaha, Nebraska Fort Osage, Jackson County Historic Site, Missouri Fort Phil Kearny SHS, Wyoming Fort Pillow SHP, Tennessee Fort Recovery State Memorial, Ohio Fort Reno Historic Site, Oklahoma Fort Richardson SP-SHS, Texas Fort Ridgely SP-SHS, Minnesota Fort Riley, US Cavalry Museum, Kansas Fort River Dubois, Lewis and Clark SHS, Illinois Fort Robinson SP-SHS, Nebraska Fort St. Jean Baptiste SHS, Louisiana Fort Scott NHS, Kansas Fort Sedgwick (Camp Rankin; <i>site marker</i>), Colorado Fort Selden SM, New Mexico Fort Shelby <i>site</i>, Prairie du Chien, Wisconsin St. Feriote Island Fort Smith NHS, Arkansas Fort Stanwix NHS, New York Fort Stevens SP, Oregon Fort Stockton <i>site marker</i> (Fort Dupont), San Diego, California Historic Fort Stockton, Texas Fort Sumner SM and Bosque Redondo, New Mexico Fort Supply SHS, Oklahoma Fort Texas <i>markers</i>, Brownsville, Texas Fort Brown Memorial Golf Course Fort Ticonderoga, New York Fort Towson, Oklahoma Fort Umpqua <i>marker</i> (Hudson Bay Company), Oregon Fort Union NM, New Mexico Fort Union Trading Post NHS, North Dakota Fort Vancouver NHS, Washington Fort Verde SHP, Arizona Fort Wallace Cemetery and Museum, Kansas Fort Washita SHS, Oklahoma Fort Wingate <i>site marker</i>, New Mexico Second Fort Wingate <i>site</i> (1868–1925) Previously Fort Fauntleroy (1860) and Fort Lyon (1861) Fort Wise (Old Fort Lyon) <i>site</i>, Colorado Fort Zarah Park <i>marker</i>, near Great Bend, Kansas Los Adaes SHS, Louisiana Presidio de Bahía, Goliad, Texas Presidio Real de San Diego, California Presidio de San Sabá <i>ruins</i>, Menard, Texas Presidio Santa Cruz de Terrenate <i>ruins</i> (BLM), Arizona Tubac Presidio SHS, Arizona</p>
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Wars of the Colonies and Early Republic

7 Years War / French and Indian War (1754–1763)

Fort Necessity NB, Pennsylvania Jumonville Glen (May 1754) Fort Necessity (July 1754) Braddock's Grave (July 1755)	Fort Carillon (= Fort Ticonderoga), New York (July 1758)
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American Revolution (1775–1783)

<p><u>Declaration of Independence</u> Independence NHP, Pennsylvania (1776)</p> <p><u>War in the 13 Colonies — North</u> Boston NHP (Freedom Trail), Massachusetts Minute Man NHP, Massachusetts (April 1775) Fort Ticonderoga, New York (May 1775) Washington Crossing SP, Pennsylvania (Dec 1776) Princeton Battlefield SP, New Jersey (Jan 1777) Morristown NHP, New Jersey (Winter 1777) Brandywine Battlefield SP, Pennsylvania (Sep 1777) New York Campaign (June–October 1777) Fort Ticonderoga, New York (July 1777) Bennington Battlefield SHS, New York (Aug 1777) Bennington Battle Monument, Vermont Fort Stanwix NM, New York (Aug 1777) Oriskany Battlefield SHS, New York (Aug 1777) Saratoga NHP, New York (Sep–Oct 1777) Valley Forge NHP, Pennsylvania (1777–1778) Monmouth Battlefield SP, New Jersey (June 1778) Morristown NHP, New Jersey (1779–1780)</p>	<p><u>War in the 13 Colonies — South</u> Kings Mountain NMP, South Carolina (Oct 1780) Cowpens NBP, South Carolina (Jan 1781) Guilford Courthouse NMP, North Carolina (March 1781) Colonial NHP, Virginia Cape Henry Memorial (Battle of the Capes, 5 Sep 1781) Yorktown Battlefield (Sep–Oct 1781)</p> <p><u>War in the Western Territories</u> George Rogers Clark NHP, Indiana Capture of British Fort Sackville (Feb 1779) George Rogers Clark Park, Springfield, Ohio Kentucky militia defeated British and Indian allies (Aug 1780) Blue Licks Battlefield SP, Kentucky British and Indian allies defeated Kentucky militia (Aug 1782) Arkansas Post National Memorial (Fort Carlos III), Arkansas Spanish/Quapaw repelled British partisans/Chickasaw (April 1783)</p> <p><u>Constitutional Convention</u> Independence NHP, Pennsylvania (1787)</p>
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War of 1812 (1812–1814)

<p><u>Niagara Region</u></p> <p><u>Western Lake Erie</u> *Canard River Skirmishes <i>marker</i>, Ontario (July 1812) River Raisin NBP, Monroe, Michigan (Jan 1813) Fort Meigs State Memorial, Perrysburg, Ohio (May and July 1813) Perry's Victory and International Peace Memorial, Put-In-Bay, Ohio (Sep 1813) *Fort Malden NHS, Amherstburg, Ontario (1813–1815) *Skirmish at McGregor's Creek <i>marker</i>, Tecumseh Park, Chatham, Ontario (4 Oct 1813) *Tecumseh Monument (Battle of the Thames), near Thamesville, Ontario (5 Oct 1813) *Fairfield on the Thames (Old Fairfield) Historic Site, near Thamesville, Ontario (5 Oct 1813) *Skirmish at McCrae's House <i>monument</i>, Chatham, Ontario (Dec 1813) *Battle of the Longwoods <i>monument</i>, near Wardsville, Ontario (March 1814)</p> <p>* = site in Canada</p>	<p><u>Atlantic Ocean</u> USS <i>Constitution</i>, Boston, Massachusetts</p> <p><u>Chesapeake Bay</u></p> <p><u>Creek War</u> Fort Mims SHS, Alabama (Aug 1813)</p> <p><u>Lake Champlain–Quebec Region</u></p> <p><u>Mississippi River Valley</u> Fort Shelby <i>site</i>, Prairie du Chien, Wisconsin (July 1814) St. Feriole Island Campbell's Island State Memorial, East Moline, Illinois (July 1814) Credit Island, Davenport, Iowa (Sep 1814) Hannah Cole's Fort <i>marker</i>, Boonville, Missouri (1814) Jean Lafitte NHP and Preserve, Louisiana Chalmette Battlefield (Battle of New Orleans, Jan 1815)</p> <p>* = site in Canada</p>
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American Republics

Republic of West Florida (1810)

Pentagon Barracks, Baton Rouge, Louisiana	West Feliciana Parish Courthouse <i>marker</i> , St. Francisville, Louisiana
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Texas Revolution (1835–1836)

Washington-on-the-Brazos SHS, Texas (1–17 March 1836) Convention of 1836 Alamo, San Antonio, Texas (23 Feb–6 March 1836)	Battle of Refugio <i>markers</i> , Mt. Cavalry Cemetery, Refugio, Texas (12–15 March 1836) Fannin Battleground SHS, Texas (20 March 1836) Fannin Memorial Monument, Texas (27 March 1836) San Jacinto SHP, Texas (21 April 1836)
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Bear Flag Republic (California, 1846)

Sonoma SHP	
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War and Civil Unrest in the West

US–Mexican War (1846–1848; US sites only)

<p><u>Texas</u></p> <p>Rancho de Carricitos Battlefield <i>markers</i> (25 April 1846)</p> <p>Siege of Fort Texas, Brownsville (3–9 May 1846)</p> <p><i>Site markers</i> at Fort Brown Memorial Golf Course</p> <p>Palo Alto Battlefield NHS (8 May 1846)</p> <p>Resaca de la Palma Battlefield (9 May 1846)</p> <p><u>California</u></p> <p>Fremont Peak SHP (March 1846)</p> <p>Sonoma SHP</p> <p>Bear Flag Republic (June 1846), US Flag (July 1846)</p> <p>Custom House, Monterey SHP (July 1846)</p> <p>Battle of Natividad <i>marker</i> (16 Nov 1846)</p> <p>San Pasqual Battlefield <i>markers</i> (6 Dec 1846)</p> <p>Mule Hill Battlefield <i>markers</i> (7–11 Dec 1846)</p> <p>Old Town San Diego SHP (1846)</p> <p>Fort Dupont/Fort Stockton <i>markers</i>, Presidio Park, San Diego (1846–1848)</p>	<p><u>Arizona</u> (US 101st Infantry: <i>Mormon Battalion</i>)</p> <p>Battle of the Bulls <i>marker</i>, San Pedro River (Dec 1846)</p> <p>El Presidio Real de San Agustín del Tucson (Dec 1846)</p> <p><u>New Mexico</u></p> <p>Las Vegas Plaza (15 Aug 1846)</p> <p>General Stephen Kearny proclamation annexing New Mexico</p> <p>Brazito (Temascalitos) Battlefield <i>site</i>, Mesquite (25 Dec 1846)</p> <p>Taos Rebellion</p> <p>Governor Bent’s House, Taos (19 Jan 1847)</p> <p>Cañada Battlefield <i>site</i>, Santa Cruz (24 Jan 1847)</p> <p>Battle of Mora <i>site</i> (24 Jan 1847)</p> <p>Embudo Pass Battlefield <i>site</i>, Embudo (29 Jan 1847)</p> <p>Destruction of the village of Mora <i>site</i> (1 Feb 1847)</p> <p>Taos Pueblo Battlefield <i>site</i> (3–5 Feb 1847)</p> <p>Mesilla Plaza, Las Cruces: Gadsden Purchase (16 Nov 1854)</p> <p>Flag-changing ceremony for 1853 treaty to set border</p>
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Bleeding Kansas (1854–1861)

<p><u>1854</u></p> <p>Kansas–Nebraska Act (May 30)</p> <p>Kansas Museum of History, Topeka (<i>temporary exhibit</i>)</p> <p><u>1855</u></p> <p>First Territorial Capitol SHS (July)</p> <p>Topeka Constitution (<i>first of 4 constitutions</i>)</p> <p>Constitution Hall (<i>excluded African Americans</i>)</p> <p>Wakarusa War, Siege of Lawrence (December)</p> <p>Blanton’s Crossing, Franklin, Lecompton, and Lawrence</p> <p><u>1856: Kansas “Civil War”</u></p> <p>Camp Sackett*</p> <p>US Army <i>tent campsite</i>, southwest of Lecompton</p> <p>Sack of Lawrence, Free State Hotel <i>site</i> (May 21)</p> <p>Pottawatomie Massacre* (May 24–25; Franklin County)</p> <p>Battle of Black Jack Park (June 2; Douglas County)</p> <p>Battle of Franklin* (June 4–5; Douglas County)</p> <p>Free-state Legislature Dispersed by US Troops (July 4)</p> <p>Constitution Hall (Topeka)</p> <p>Removal of Proslavery Outposts around Lawrence:</p> <p>Battle of Franklin* (Aug 12)</p> <p>Battle of Fort Saunders* (Aug 15)</p> <p>Battle of Fort Titus* (Aug 16)</p> <p>Battle of Middle Creek* (Aug 25; Linn County)</p> <p>Battle of Osawatomie (Aug 30)</p> <p>John Brown Memorial Park; John Brown SHS</p> <p>Battle of Bull Creek* (Aug 31; Johnson County)</p> <p>Battle of Hickory Point <i>marker</i> (Sep 13–14; Jefferson County)</p> <p>Siege of Lawrence (September)</p>	<p><u>1857</u></p> <p>Lecompton Constitution (<i>with slavery</i>)</p> <p>Constitution Hall SHS</p> <p>Beecher Bible and Rifle Church (Wabaunsee County)</p> <p>Organized as First Church of Christ in 1857</p> <p>Limestone Church Dedicated in 1862</p> <p><u>1858</u></p> <p>Leavenworth Constitution</p> <p>(<i>without slavery, with African-American citizenship</i>)</p> <p>Marais des Cygnes Massacre SHS (May 19; Linn County)</p> <p><u>1859–1861</u></p> <p>Battle of the Spurs <i>marker</i> (31 Jan 1859; Brown County)</p> <p>John Brown Leaves for Canada with Freed Slaves</p> <p>Wyandotte Constitution (1859; <i>without slavery</i>)</p> <p>Approved by US House (11 April 1860)</p> <p>Approved by US Senate (21 Jan 1861)</p> <p>Signed by President Buchanan (29 Jan 1861)</p> <p>* = no marker to interpret site. bold = John Brown was a participant.</p>
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Utah ‘War’ (1857–1861)

<p>Mountain Meadows Massacre Park, Utah (7–11 Sep 1857)</p> <p>Simpson’s Hollow <i>marker</i>, Wyoming (Oct 1857)</p> <p>Mormon attack on US Army supply train</p> <p>Fort Bridger SHS, Wyoming (Winter 1857–1858)</p> <p>US Army encampment</p>	<p>Echo Canyon, Utah (1857)</p> <p>Mormon breastworks to defend approach to Salt Lake Basin</p> <p>Camp Floyd Stagecoach Inn SP Museum, Utah (1858–1861)</p> <p>US Army encampment</p>
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American Civil War (1)

Virginia, Maryland, and Pennsylvania

Manassas NBP, Virginia (July 1861) Manassas NBP, Virginia (Aug 1862) Antietam NB, Maryland (Sep 1862) Fredericksburg and Spotsylvania NMP, Virginia Chancellorsville Battlefield (May 1863)	Gettysburg NMP, Pennsylvania (July 1863) Fredericksburg and Spotsylvania NMP, Virginia Spotsylvania Courthouse Battlefield (May 1864) Appomattox Court House NHP, Virginia McLean Home: Lee's Surrender (9 April 1865)
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Georgia, South Carolina, and North Carolina

Alabama

Fort Gaines, Dauphin Island, Alabama (Aug 1864)

Mississippi River, Ohio River, and Tennessee

Battle of Belmont, Missouri (Nov 1861) Belmont Landing <i>marker</i> , Missouri Columbus–Belmont SP, Kentucky Fort Donelson NB, Tennessee (Feb 1862) New Madrid–Island No. 10 <i>marker</i> , Missouri (March–April 1862) Shiloh NMP, Tennessee (April 1862) Corinth Battlefield, Mississippi (May 1862; Oct 1862) Perryville Battlefield SHP, Kentucky (Oct 1862) Stones River NB, Tennessee (31 Dec 1862; 2 Jan 1863) Arkansas Post National Memorial, Arkansas Fort Hindman (Jan 1863) <u>Morgan's Raid through Indiana and Ohio (July 1863)</u> Corydon Battlefield Park, Corydon, Indiana (July 9) Buffington Island State Memorial, Portland, Ohio (July 19) Old Washington Battlefield <i>marker</i> , Ohio (July 24) Salineville Battlefield <i>marker</i> , Ohio (July 26) Surrender <i>marker</i> , West Point, Ohio (July 26)	<u>Vicksburg Campaign</u> Holly Springs <i>markers</i> , Mississippi (Dec 1862) Chickasaw Bayou <i>site</i> , Mississippi (Dec 1862) Grierson's Raid <i>marker</i> , Newton, Mississippi (April 1863) Port Gibson <i>markers</i> , Mississippi (1 May 1863) Raymond <i>markers</i> , Mississippi (12 May 1863) Champion Hill <i>markers</i> , Mississippi (16 May 1863) Big Black River Bridge <i>site</i> , Mississippi (17 May 1863) Vicksburg NMP, Mississippi (March–July 1863) USS <i>Cairo</i> , Vicksburg, Mississippi (1863) Port Hudson SHS, Louisiana (May–July 1863) Battle for Hoover's Gap <i>park</i> , Tennessee (June 1863) Chickamauga and Chattanooga NMP Chickamauga, Georgia (Sep 1863) Chattanooga, Tennessee (Nov 1863) Fort Pillow SHP, Tennessee (April 1864) Brice's Cross Roads NB, Mississippi (June 1864) Tupelo NB, Mississippi (July 1864) and Old Town Creek <i>battlefield site and markers</i> Carter House and Franklin Battlefield, Tennessee (Nov 1864)
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Louisiana

Texas

<u>Red River Campaign</u> Mansfield SHS, Louisiana (8 April 1864) Pleasant Hill <i>site</i> , Louisiana (9 April 1864) Poison Springs Battlefield SP, Arkansas (18 April 1864) Marks' Mills Battlefield SP, Arkansas (25 April 1864) Jenkins Ferry Battlefield SP, Arkansas (29–30 April 1864) Bailey's Dam <i>site</i> , Alexandria, Louisiana (28 April–13 May 1864) Mansura <i>marker</i> , Louisiana (16 May 1864) Yellow Bayou (Simmesport) <i>site</i> , Louisiana (18 May 1864)	Camp Ford Park (POW Camp for Union prisoners), Tyler, Texas Sabine Pass Battleground SHS, Texas (Sep 1863) Treue der Union Monument, Comfort, Texas (Aug 1866) Massacre of German Texans by Confederates (Aug 1862) Battle of Palmito Ranch <i>markers</i> , Lower Rio Grande Valley NWR, Texas (13 May 1865)
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American Civil War (2)

Missouri, Arkansas, Kansas, and Oklahoma (Indian Territory)

Battle of Boonville *marker*, Missouri (June 1861)
 Battle of Carthage SHS, Missouri (July 1861)
 Battle of Athens SHS, Missouri (Aug 1861)
 Wilson's Creek NB, Missouri (Aug 1861)
 Battle of Dry Wood Creek *marker*, Deerfield, Missouri (Sep 1861)
 Osceola, Missouri (burned by Jayhawkers; Sep 1861)
 Battle of Lexington SHS, Missouri (Sep 1861)
 Humboldt *markers*, Kansas (burned by Confederates; Oct 1861)
 Battle of Mt. Zion Church *site marker*, Missouri (Dec 1861)
Opothleyahola's Trail of Blood on Ice (Winter 1861–1862)
 [Creek + other Unionist Indians forced from Indian Territory]
 Round Mountain Battlefield *marker* (19 Nov)
 Round Mountains and Salt Creek? (W of Yale, Oklahoma)
 Chusto-Talasa Battlefield *area* (9 Dec)
 Horseshoe Bend, Bird Creek (NE of Turley, Oklahoma)
 Chustenahlah Battlefield *marker* (26 Dec)
 Hominy and Battle Creeks (W of Skiatook, Oklahoma)
 Indians seek relief in Kansas during winter 1861–1862
 Fort Row *marker* (militia post; N of Fredonia)
 Fort Belmont *area* (militia post; SW of Yates Center)
 Opothleyahola Memorial (Le Roy)
 Pea Ridge NMP, Arkansas (March 1862)
 Battle of Locust Grove *marker*, Oklahoma (July 1862)
 Battle of Bayou Menard *marker*, Oklahoma (July 1862)
 Battle of Kirksville *marker*, Missouri (Aug 1862)
 Battle of Lone Jack *marker*, Missouri (Aug 1862)
 First Battle of Newtonia *marker*, Missouri (Sep 1862)
 Battle of Beattie's Prairie, Oklahoma (Oct 1862)
 Maysville, Arkansas *marker* (Confederate skirmishers)
 Old Fort Wayne Battlefield *area* (SW of Maysville)
 Island Mound SHS, Missouri (Oct 1862)
 Battle of Cane Hill *marker*, Arkansas (Nov 1862)
 Prairie Grove Battlefield Historic SP, Arkansas (Dec 1862)
 Battle of Van Buren, Arkansas (Dec 1862)
 Dripping Springs, Fairview Cemetery, 1842 Courthouse
 Second Battle of Springfield *markers*, Missouri (8 January 1863)
 Headquarters House, Battle of Fayetteville, Arkansas (April 1863)
 First Battle of Cabin Creek *marker*, Oklahoma (July 1863)
 Battle of Honey Springs SHS, Oklahoma (July 1863)
 Quantrill's Raid on Lawrence *walking tour*, Kansas (Aug 1863)
 General Order #11, Missouri (Aug 1863)
 Given at Pacific House Hotel *building*, Kansas City, Missouri

Little Rock Campaign (1863) Auto Tour
 Brownsville Battlefield *marker*, Arkansas (23 Aug)
 Reed's Bridge Battlefield *markers*, Arkansas (27 Aug)
 Ashley's Mills Battlefield *marker*, Arkansas (6 Sep)
 Arkansas River Crossing *marker*, Arkansas (9–10 Sep)
 Bayou Fourche Battlefield *markers*, Arkansas (10 Sep)
 Union Army Enters Little Rock *markers*, Arkansas (11 Sep)
 Stagecoach House Skirmish *marker*, Arkansas (11 Sep)
 Hempstead County Courthouse, Washington, Arkansas
 State Capitol (1863–1865)
 Battle of Devil's Backbone *marker*, Greenwood, Arkansas (Sep 1863)
 Fort Blair and Baxter Springs Museum, Kansas (Oct 1863)
 Battle of Marshall *marker*, Missouri (Oct 1863)
 Massard Prairie Battlefield Park, Fort Smith, Arkansas (July 1864)
 Second Battle of Cabin Creek *marker*, Oklahoma (Sep 1864)
Sterling Price's Raid through Missouri (Autumn 1864)
 *Skirmish at Goslin's Lane *marker*, Missouri (23 Sep)
 *Skirmish at Rocheport *area*, Missouri (23–24 Sep)
 *Skirmish at Fayette *area*, Missouri (24 Sep)
 *Centralia Massacre *markers*, Missouri (27 Sep)
 *Battle of Centralia Historic Site, Missouri (27 Sep)
 Fort Davidson SHS, Missouri (26–28 Sep)
 Battle of Glasgow *marker*, Missouri (15 Oct)
 Battle of Little Blue River *marker*, Kansas (21 Oct)
 Battle of Independence *markers*, Missouri (22 Oct)
 Battle of Westport *markers*, Missouri (21–23 Oct)
 Big Blue River, Byram's Ford *markers*, Missouri (22 Oct)
 Mockbee Farm *site marker*, Missouri (22 Oct)
 Brush Creek (Loose Park) *markers*, Missouri (23 Oct)
 Shelby's Last Stand (Forest Hill Cemetery) *site*, Missouri (23 Oct)
 Big Blue River, Byram's Ford *markers*, Missouri (23 Oct)
 Battle of Marais des Cygnes *site*, Trading Post, Kansas (25 Oct)
 Mine Creek Battlefield SHS, Kansas (25 Oct)
 Battle of the Marmaton River *marker*, Deerfield, Missouri (25 Oct)
 Second Battle of Newtonia *marker*, Missouri (28 Oct)
 Doaksville, Fort Towson, Oklahoma (23 June 1865)
 Surrender of CSA General Stand Watie

* = actions by "Bloody Bill" Anderson during Price's Raid

New Mexico

San Agustin Springs *marker*, San Agustin Pass, New Mexico
 Capture of Union troops abandoning Fort Fillmore (July 1861)
 Fort Craig NHS (BLM), New Mexico
 Battle of Valverde (Feb 1862)
 Pecos NHP, New Mexico
 Battle of Glorieta (March 1862)
 Battle of Peralta *marker*, Peralta, New Mexico (April 1862)

Arizona

Picacho Peak SP, Arizona (April 1862)
 Dragoon Springs Station *ruins* (USFS), Arizona (May 1862)
 Arizona (Confederate) Rangers attacked by Apache
 Apache Pass, Fort Bowie NHS, Arizona (July 1862)
 California (Union) Volunteers attacked by Apache

Slavery, Reconstruction, Jim Crow, and Civil Rights

1800s Antebellum

Mulberry Row, Monticello, Virginia
Cane River Creole NHP, Louisiana
Oakland Plantation and Magnolia Plantation
Natchez NHP, Mississippi
William Johnson House
Jefferson National Expansion Memorial, Missouri
Old Courthouse: Dred Scott trials (1847, 1850)

Underground Railroad

Lane Freedom Trail (US Hwy 75 from Topeka, KS to Nebraska City, NE)
Battle of the Spurs *marker*, Brown County, Kansas
John Brown leaves Kansas with 11 escaped slaves (1859)
Fort Scott NHS*, Kansas
Quindaro Archeological Park Overlook*, Kansas City, Kansas
Grover Barn (*converted to fire station*), Lawrence, Kansas
Robert Miller House and Barn (*private*), Lawrence, Kansas
Constitution Hall (*being restored*), Topeka, Kansas
John and Mary Ritchie House*, Topeka, Kansas
Shawnee County Historical Society
Mount Mitchell Heritage Prairie*, near Wamego, Kansas
William Mitchell House* (*private*)
Mayhew Cabin*, Nebraska City, Nebraska
Uncle Tom's Cabin Historic Site, Dresden, Ontario, Canada

US Civil War

Island Mound SHS, Missouri (27–29 October 1862)
Site of Toothman Farm (Fort Africa): First battle for 1st
Kansas Colored Volunteers (Infantry)—mustered into Kansas
service August 1862, but not mustered into Federal service
until 13 January 1863. Redesignated 79th US Colored Troops
on 13 December 1864.

Reconstruction and Exodus

Colfax Courthouse Massacre *marker*, Louisiana
(Easter Sunday, 13 April 1873)
Nicodemus NHS, Kansas (pre-Exoduster town founded 1877)

* = National Park Service Underground Railroad *Network to Freedom* site

1900s

Brownsville Raid, Fort Brown, Texas (13–14 Aug 1906)
Largest summary dismissal of soldiers from US Army. Despite a
lack of evidence of participation by soldiers in a shooting spree
that left a bartender dead, President Theodore Roosevelt
discharged 167 enlisted men of the 25th US Infantry “without
honor” in November 1906. Changed to honorable discharge in
1972.

Negro Leagues Baseball Museum, Kansas City, Missouri

1950s and 1960s

Brown v. Board of Education NHS, Topeka, Kansas (1954)
Little Rock Central High School NHS, Arkansas (1957)
Chester I. Lewis Reflection Square Park, Wichita, Kansas
Dockum (Rexall) Drugs lunch-counter sculpture commemorating
July–August 1958 sit-in.
Medgar Evers Home Museum, Jackson, Mississippi
Assassination of Medgar Evers (12 June 1963)
16th Street Baptist Church, Birmingham, Alabama
KKK bomb killed 4 young girls (Sunday, 15 September 1963)
Selma to Montgomery NHT, Alabama (1965)
Voting Rights March: “Bloody Sunday” (March 7)
Edmund Pettus Bridge, Selma
Voting Rights March: 5 days, 54 miles (March 21)
National Voting Rights Act passed (August 6)
Lorraine Motel, Memphis, Tennessee
Assassination of Martin Luther King Jr. (4 April 1968)

American Indian Cities, Villages, and Other Sites

Paleo-Indian – Archaic Cultures

Alibates Flint Quarry NM, Texas
Blackwater Draw Archeological Site, New Mexico
Copper Culture SP, Wisconsin

Mastodon SHS, Missouri
Poverty Point SHS, Louisiana (1700–1300 BCE)

Woodland and Mississippian Moundbuilder Cultures

Conical, Linear, and Platform Mounds

Angel Mounds SHS, Indiana
Aztalan SP, Wisconsin
Buffington Island State Memorial, Ohio
Caddo Mounds SHS, Texas
Cahokia Mounds SHS, Illinois (800–1300 CE)
Clark’s Hill–Norton SHS, Missouri
Grand Village of the Natchez Indians, Mississippi
Hopewell Culture NHP, Ohio
Marksville SHS, Louisiana
Miamisburg Mound, Ohio
Moundville Archeological Park, Alabama
Natchez Trace Parkway, Mississippi
 Bear Creek Mound, Boyd Site, Bynum Mounds,
 Emerald Mound, and Pharr Mounds
Parkin Archeological SP, Arkansas

Conical, Linear, and Platform Mounds (continued)

Spiro Mounds Archaeological Center, Oklahoma
Toltec Mounds Archeological SP, Arkansas
Towosaghy SHS, Missouri
Van Meter SP, Missouri
Wickliffe Mounds SP, Kentucky

Hilltop Enclosures

Fort Ancient State Memorial, Ohio
Old Stone Fort State Archeological Park, Tennessee

Geometrical Embankments

Mounds SP, Indiana
Newark Earthworks State Memorial, Ohio

Effigy Mounds

Effigy Mounds NM, Iowa
Serpent Mound State Memorial, Ohio

Southwestern Pueblo Cultures

Ancestral Pueblo (Anasazi) and Historical Pueblos

Anasazi Heritage Center (BLM), Colorado
 Escalante Pueblo and Dominguez Pueblo
Anasazi State Park Museum, Utah
Aztec Ruins NM, New Mexico
Bandelier NM, New Mexico
Canyon de Chelly NM, Arizona
Canyons of the Ancients NM (BLM), Colorado
 Lowrey Pueblo and Sand Canyon Pueblo
Chaco Culture NHP, New Mexico (850–1250 CE)
Chimney Rock Archeological Site (USFS), Colorado
Coronado SM, New Mexico
Edge of the Cedars SP Museum, Utah
El Cuartelejo Pueblo, Scott SP, Kansas
El Morro NM (A’ts’ina Pueblo), New Mexico
Homol’ovi Ruins SP, Arizona
Hovenweep NM, Utah
 Square Tower Group
Jemez SM, New Mexico
Mesa Verde NP, Colorado (600–1300 CE)
Navajo NM (Betatakin overlook), Arizona
Pecos NHP, New Mexico
Petrified Forest NP, Arizona
 Puerco Pueblo and Agate House
Petroglyph NM, New Mexico
Salinas Pueblo Missions NM, New Mexico
 Abó, Gran Quivira, and Quarai Units
Taos Pueblo, New Mexico (1000 CE?–present)
Yucca House NM, Colorado

Mogollon Culture

Gila Cliff Dwellings NM, New Mexico
Three Rivers Petroglyph Site (BLM), New Mexico

Hohokam Culture

Casa Grande Ruins NM, Arizona
Kinishba Ruins, Fort Apache Historic Park, Arizona
Montezuma Castle NM, Arizona
 Montezuma Well Unit

Salado Culture

Tonto NM, Arizona

Sinagua Culture

Elden Pueblo Archeological Site (USFS), Flagstaff, Arizona
Montezuma Castle NM, Arizona
 Montezuma Castle and Montezuma Well Units
Tuzigoot NM, Arizona
Walnut Canyon NM, Arizona
Wupatki NM, Arizona

Fremont Culture

Baker Village Archeological Site (BLM), Nevada
Canyon Pintado National Historic District (BLM), Colorado
Fremont Indian SP and Museum, Utah
Grand Staircase–Escalante NM (BLM), Utah
 Lower Calf Creek Trail (granaries and pictographs)

Midwestern and Great Plains Villages

Black Hawk SHS, Illinois (Sauk and Mesquakie/Fox)
Iliniwek Village SHS, Missouri
Atchison County Historical Site, Kansas
 Grand Village des Canzes *marker* (earthen lodge replica)
Kaw Mission SHS, Kansas

Knife River Villages NHS, North Dakota (Hidatsa)
Osage Village SHS, Missouri
Pawnee Village SHS, Kansas
Van Meter SP, Missouri (Oneota and Missouri)

US–American Indian Wars and Removals (1)

Midwest (Old Northwest Territory)

Eastern Region (1774–1813)

Tu-Endie-Wei SP, West Virginia (Oct 1774)
Cornstalk (Shawnee leader)
 Fort Recovery State Memorial, Ohio
Little Turtle (Miami leader)
 General St. Clair's Defeat (Nov 1791)
 Fort Recovery (June–July 1794)
 Battle of Fallen Timbers Memorial, Ohio (Aug 1794)
Blue Jacket (Shawnee leader)
 Tippecanoe Battlefield and Museum, Indiana (Nov 1811)
Prophet (Shawnee leader)

Western Region: Black Hawk War (1832) — *Black Hawk* (Sauk leader)

Black Hawk's Crossing, near Oquawka, Illinois (April 5)
 Stillman's Run Memorial, Stillman Valley, Illinois (May 14)
 Kellogg's Grove Monuments, Kent, Illinois (June 16 and 25)
 Apple River Fort SHS, Elizabeth, Illinois (June 24)
 Wisconsin Heights Battlefield, Wisconsin (July 21)
 Lower Wisconsin State Riverway
 Bad Axe Massacre *markers*, Wisconsin (Aug 1–2)
 Black Hawk Park (US Army Corps of Engineers)
 Fort Crawford *site*, Prairie du Chien, Wisconsin
 Black Hawk's Surrender (Aug 27)

Removals to Indian Territory (Oklahoma and Kansas)

Cherokee, Chickasaw, Choctaw, Creek, and Seminole (1830s)

Trails of Tears from the Southeast to Oklahoma
 Chickasaw Village Site, Natchez Trace Parkway, Mississippi
 Port Royal SHP, Tennessee
 Trail of Tears Commemorative Park, Hopkinsville, Kentucky
 Mantle Rock Preserve (TNC), Kentucky
 Berry's Ferry *site*, Kentucky
 Trail of Tears SP, Missouri
 Roubidoux Springs Cherokee Campsite, Missouri
 Fort Gibson SHS and Fort Towson SHS, Oklahoma
Shawnee
Removal from Ohio to Kansas (1826–1838) to Oklahoma (1864–1871)
 Townsite *markers* at Wapakoneta and St. Johns, Ohio
 Shawnee Indian Mission SHS, Kansas (1839–1862)

Ottawa

Removal from Ohio to Kansas (1837) to Oklahoma (1867)
 Ottawa Indian Mission and Burying Ground, Ottawa, Kansas

Potawatomi

Trail of Death from Indiana to Kansas (1838)
 St. Rose Philippine Duchesne Historical & Memorial Park, Linn County, Kansas — St. Mary (Sugar Creek) Mission (1838–1848)
 Indian Pay Station Museum, St. Marys, Kansas
 Mission established 1849; Pay Station 1857–1870

Ponca (*Standing Bear*, Ponca leader)

Removal from Nebraska to Oklahoma (1877–1879)
 Niobrara SP, Nebraska (Niobrara River homeland)
 White Buffalo Girl *grave*, Neligh, Nebraska (23 May 1877)
 Fort Omaha, Nebraska (Standing Bear Trial, 1879)

Minnesota and North Dakota

Lower Sioux Agency SHS, Minnesota (18 Aug 1862)
 Fort Ridgely SHS, Minnesota (20 and 22 Aug 1862)
 Birch Coulee Battlefield SHS, Minnesota (2 Sep 1862)
 Wood Lake SM, Minnesota (23 Sep 1862)

Camp Release SM, Minnesota (26 Sep 1862)
 Whitestone Hill Battlefield SHS, North Dakota (Sep 1863)
 Killdeer Battlefield SHS, North Dakota (July 1864)

Nez Perce NHP

Corps of Discovery

Canoe Camp (Sep–Oct 1805), Idaho
 Lolo Pass (Sep 1805 and June 1806), Idaho–Montana
 Long Camp (Spring 1806), Idaho
 Weippe Prairie (Sep 1805 and June 1806), Idaho

1877 Exodus

Camas Prairie, Tolo Lake Overlook, Idaho (June 1877)
 White Bird Battlefield (17 June 1877), Idaho
 Cottonwood Skirmishes (3 and 5 July 1877), Idaho
 Clearwater Battlefield (12 July 1877), Idaho
 Weippe Prairie (July 1877 council), Idaho
 Lolo Trail–Lolo Pass, Idaho–Montana
 Big Hole Battlefield (9–10 Aug 1877), Montana
 Canyon Creek Battlefield (13 Sep 1877), Montana
 Bear Paw Battlefield (30 Sep–5 Oct 1877), Montana

Southwest and Great Basin

Ute

Gunnison Massacre *site marker*, Utah (Oct 1853)
 Meeker Massacre *site marker*, Colorado (Sep 1879)
 Milk River Battlefield Park, Colorado (Sep–Oct 1879)

Paiute

Pipe Springs NM, Arizona

Shoshone

Bear River Massacre *site marker*, Idaho (Jan 1863)

Modoc

Lava Beds NM, California (1872–1873)
 Captain Jack's Stronghold, Thomas–Wright Battlefield,
 Canby Cross, Hospital Rock

Navajo Long Walk

Canyon de Chelly NM, Arizona (Kit Carson campaign, Jan 1864)
 Fort Sumner SM, New Mexico (Bosque Redondo, 1864–1868)

Apache

Apache Pass, Fort Bowie NHS, Arizona
 Cochise Stronghold (USFS), Arizona (1861–1872)
 Dragoon Springs Station *ruins* (USFS), Arizona
 Old Camp Grant *site*, Arizona (Apache massacred, April 1871)
 Cibecue Creek Battlefield *area*, Arizona (Aug 1881)
 Battle of Big Dry Wash *site marker* (USFS), Arizona (July 1882)
 Geronimo Surrender Monument (AZ Hwy 80), Arizona (Sep 1886)

US–American Indian Wars and Removals (2)

Great Plains Sacred Sites

Bear Butte SP, South Dakota Guide Rock (<i>Pa-hur</i>), Nebraska	Medicine Wheel, Bighorn Mountains, Wyoming (USFS) Pipestone NM, Minnesota
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Great Plains Treaty Sites

Osage Treaty <i>marker</i> , Council Grove, Kansas (1825) Santa Fe Trail passage treaty with Osage Kaw Treaty <i>marker</i> , near Elyria, Kansas (1825) Santa Fe Trail passage treaty with Kansa	Horse Creek (Fort Laramie) Treaty <i>marker</i> , Nebraska (1851) Fort Wise (Old Fort Lyon) Treaty <i>site</i> , Colorado (1861) Medicine Lodge Treaty <i>marker</i> , Kansas (1867)
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Great Plains Battles, Skirmishes, and Massacres

<p>Love's Defeat <i>marker</i>, Kansas (July 1847) Coon Creek Battlefield <i>marker</i>, Kansas (June 1848) Grattan Battlefield <i>marker</i>, Wyoming (Aug 1854) Bluewater Creek Battlefield <i>site</i>, Nebraska (Sep 1855) Solomon's Fork Battlefield <i>area</i>, Kansas (July 1857) Battle of Wichita Camp <i>marker</i>, Oklahoma (Oct 1858) Comanche attacked near Wichita camp near Rush Springs Crooked Creek Battlefield <i>area</i>, Kansas (May 1859)</p> <p><u>Indian Raids along the Oregon Trail in Nebraska (Aug 1864)</u> Kiowa Station <i>site marker</i> Emory Stagecoach Ambush <i>site marker</i> Bowie Ranch <i>site marker</i> Oak Grove Station <i>site marker</i> Pawnee Ranch <i>site marker</i> Spring Ranch <i>site markers</i> Plum Creek Massacre <i>site marker</i></p> <p>Adobe Walls State Archeological Landmark, Texas (Nov 1864)</p> <p><u>Sand Creek Massacre and Aftermath (1864–1865)</u> Fort Wise (Old Fort Lyon) <i>site</i>, Colorado Departure point to Sand Creek for troops (28 Nov 1864) Sand Creek Massacre NHS, Colorado (29 Nov 1864) [<i>First visitor on opening day for NHS</i>: 1 June 2007] Cherry Creek Encampment Memorial, Kansas Gathering of Plains tribes (Dec 1864–Jan 1865) Camp Rankin (Fort Sedgwick) <i>site marker</i>, Colorado Battle of First Julesburg (7 Jan 1865) Valley Station <i>site marker</i>, Colorado (Jan 1865) Godfrey's Station <i>site marker</i>, Colorado (Jan 1865) Mud Springs Station <i>site marker</i>, Nebraska (4–6 Feb 1865) Rush Creek Battlefield <i>area</i>, Nebraska (8–9 Feb 1865) [near mouth of stream now named Cedar Creek] Fort Caspar Historic Site, Wyoming Battle of Platte Bridge (26 July 1865) Battle of Red Buttes <i>marker</i>, Wyoming (26 July 1865) Conner Battlefield SHS, Wyoming (Aug 1865)</p> <p>Fort Phil Kearny SHS, Wyoming Fetterman Battlefield (Dec 1866)</p>	<p><u>Hancock's War (1867)</u> Cheyenne–Oglala Village <i>site marker</i>, Kansas Village destroyed by General Hancock (17 April 1867) Custer Campsite and Skirmish <i>marker</i>, Nebraska (June 1867) Kidder Battlefield <i>markers</i>, Kansas (July 1867) Fort Hays SHS, Kansas Fort Larned NHS, Kansas Fort Wallace Cemetery and Museum, Kansas</p> <p>Fort Phil Kearny SHS, Wyoming Wagon Box Battlefield (Aug 1867) Beecher Island Battlefield Park Trail, Colorado (Sep 1868)</p> <p><u>Battle of the Washita River (1868)</u> Fort [Camp] Supply SHS, Oklahoma Washita Battlefield NHS, Oklahoma (Nov 1868)</p> <p><u>Kansas Victims of 1868–1869 Indian Raids — Memorials</u> Delphos Cemetery, Anna Morgan <i>gravesite</i> (Oct 1868) Held by Cheyenne; returned by Custer (March 1869) Lincoln County Courthouse Monument (May 1869) 13 killed, 2 captured (others killed in Republic County)</p> <p>Summit Springs Battlefield <i>site marker</i>, Colorado (July 1869) Marias (Bear) River Massacre <i>marker</i>, Montana (Jan 1870) Little Wichita River Battlefield <i>marker</i>, Texas (July 1870)</p> <p><u>Red River War (1874–1875)</u> Adobe Walls State Archeological Landmark, Texas (June 1874) Wichita Agency <i>site</i>, Oklahoma (Aug 1874) Palo Duro Canyon SP, Texas (Sep 1874) Fort Wallace Cemetery, Kansas German family gravesites (Sep 1874) Father, mother, son, and oldest daughter killed; 4 daughters captured; returned in winter 1874–1875. Dark Water Battlefield <i>area</i>, Kansas (April 1875) [Dark Water = Sappa Creek]</p> <p>Rosebud Battlefield SHS, Montana (17 June 1876) Little Bighorn Battlefield NM, Montana (25 June 1876) Dull Knife Battlefield <i>area</i>, Wyoming (25 Nov 1876)</p> <p><u>Northern Cheyenne Exodus from Southern Reservation</u> Fort Reno Historic Site, Oklahoma (Sep 1878) Darlington Agency <i>site</i> (across Canadian River) Punished Woman Fork Battlefield <i>site marker</i>, Kansas (Sep 1878) [Punished Woman Fork = Ladder Creek] Oberlin Cemetery <i>monument and marker</i>, Kansas (Sep 1878) 19 settlers and herders of 40 killed were in Decatur County Fort Robinson SP–SHS, Nebraska (Jan 1879)</p> <p>Wounded Knee Massacre <i>marker</i>, South Dakota (Dec 1890)</p>
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Great Plains Settlement 1850–1899

Plains Homesteads and Towns

<p>Grinter Place SHS, Kansas (1855–1860 ferry and trading post) Vegetarian Colony <i>marker</i>, Kansas (<i>abandoned</i>) Agricultural colony of vegetarians: 1856–1857 Homestead National Monument of America, Nebraska Goodnow House SHS, Kansas (1860s) Old Mill Museum, Lindsborg, Kansas (1898) Swedish town founded 1869 Mennonite Settlement Museum, Hillsboro, Kansas Russian–Polish Mennonite immigrants Peter Paul Loewen House (1876) Jacob Friesen Windmill <i>replica</i> (original built in 1876)</p>	<p>Nicodemus NHS, Kansas pre-Exoduster town founded 1877 Beersheba <i>marker</i>, Kansas (<i>abandoned</i>) Russian–Jewish agricultural colony: 1882–1886 Tallgrass Prairie National Preserve, Kansas Spring Hill Farm and Stock Ranch (3-story limestone house, 1881) Cottonwood Ranch SHS, Kansas English-style ranch with limestone buildings (1885–1896) Grant-Kohrs Ranch NHS, Montana (1862–1930s) Prairie Dog Creek SP, Kansas Spencer Adobe House (1892)</p>
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Kansas County Seat ‘Wars’ (1887–1893)

<p><u>Wichita County (Coronado vs. Leoti)</u> <i>Coronado</i> (abandoned; east of Leoti; <i>unmarked</i>). 27 February 1887: Coronado Fight. Shootout started by 7 men from Leoti – 3 killed. <i>Leoti</i> (current county seat). <u>Stevens County (Hugoton vs. Woodsdale)</u> <i>Hugoton</i> (current county seat). 5 June 1888: Hugoton Fight. Shootout with men from Woodsdale attempting to arrest Hugoton City Marshall. 22–23 June 1888: Vote canvass for railroad bonds. 2 companies of state militia maintained order. Wild Horse (Playa) Lake, Oklahoma (“No Man’s Land”) 25–26 July 1888: Hay Meadow Massacre <i>site</i>. Hugoton City Marshall murdered 4 of 5 men in posse from Woodsdale. About 600 state militiamen dispatched to stop violence. <i>Woodsdale</i> (abandoned; <i>unmarked</i>).</p>	<p><u>Gray County (Cimarron vs. Ingalls)</u> <i>Cimarron</i> (current county seat). 12 January 1889: Cimarron Fight. Shootout with Ingalls men over county records (1 man killed). 2 companies of state militia sent to restore order. <i>Ingalls</i> (extant town). <u>Seward County</u> <i>Springfield</i> (former county seat; abandoned; <i>site marker</i>). 5 January 1892: Big Canyon Fight. County sheriff shot and killed by men from Springfield who planned to kill the district judge. Parts of 3 companies of state militia sent to restore order. <i>Liberal</i> (current county seat). <u>Garfield County (Ravanna vs. Eminence)</u> <i>Ravanna</i> (first county seat; abandoned; <i>unmarked</i>). Ruins of sandstone courthouse in pasture along county road. <i>Eminence</i> (second county seat; abandoned; <i>unmarked</i>). 1887–1893: County organized, then disorganized. Garfield County had the 432 sections required for a county, but a resurvey showed some sections were not the full 640 acres. Most of Garfield County now comprises eastern Finney County.</p>
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Range Wars

<p>Lincoln County War, NM (1878–1879) Lincoln SM, Lincoln Old Courthouse Tunstall Store John H. Tunstall Murder <i>marker</i>, Glencoe</p>	<p>Pleasant Valley War, AZ (1882–1892) Young (<i>formerly</i> Pleasant Valley) Basque shepherd’s grave <i>and marker</i> Holbrook Blevins House <i>and marker</i></p>	<p>Johnson County War, WY (1891–1892) Wyoming Hwy 196, Kaycee to Buffalo John Tisdale Murder <i>marker</i> KC Ranch House <i>marker</i> T.A. Ranch <i>marker</i></p>
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Border War (Mexican Revolution) 1910–1919

<p><u>Arizona</u> Fort Naco (Camp Newell), Naco, Arizona (1910–1923; <i>adobe fort</i> 1917) John Slaughter Ranch Museum, Arizona Camp San Bernardino Ranch <i>ruins</i> (1911–1923) Camp Stephen D. Little <i>marker</i> (1910–1933), Nogales, Arizona Railroad border crossing: Battle of Amblos Nogales (27 Aug 1918)</p>	<p><u>New Mexico and Texas</u> Pancho Villa SP, Columbus, New Mexico (March 1916) Big Bend NP (Castolon encampment), Texas (1916–1920)</p>
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World Wars, Cold War, and Terrorism

World War I (US sites only)

Liberty Memorial—National World War I Museum, Kansas City, Missouri	Battleship <i>Texas</i> SHS, Texas Winston Churchill Memorial, Fulton, Missouri
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World War II (US sites only)

<p><u>World War II Japanese Internment Camps (1942–1945)</u> Camp Amache (Granada Relocation Center), Colorado Manzanar NHS, California Minidoka NHS, Idaho Tule Lake Unit NM, California Camp Tulelake and Segregation Center</p> <p><u>World War II POW Camps</u> Camp Concordia <i>restored limestone guard tower</i>, Kansas Housed ~4,000 German military prisoners, 1943–1945. Tule Lake Unit NM, California Camp Tulelake</p>	<p><u>World War II Historic Sites and Museums—Pacific Theater</u> Pearl Harbor, Hawai'i WWII Valor in the Pacific NM, USS <i>Arizona</i> Memorial USS <i>Oklahoma</i> Memorial USS <i>Bowfin</i> Submarine Museum and Park Battleship <i>Missouri</i> Memorial Pacific Aviation Museum Fort Stevens SP (June 1942), Oregon Fort Stevens shelled by Japanese submarine. Japanese Bomb Trail (Sep 1942; USFS), Brookings, Oregon Plane launched from Japanese submarine dropped incendiary bombs. Mitchell Monument (May 1945; USFS), Oregon 1 woman and 5 teenagers killed after finding Japanese balloon bomb. USS <i>Kidd</i> Museum, Baton Rouge, Louisiana Battleship <i>Texas</i> SHS, Texas USS <i>Texas</i>—Iwo Jima, Okinawa Ice House Memorial and Bathing Row, Los Alamos, New Mexico Trinity Site (16 July 1945), White Sands Missile Range, New Mexico National Museum of the Pacific War, Fredericksburg, Texas Admiral Nimitz Museum, Fredericksburg, Texas National World War II Museum, Louisiana</p> <p><u>World War II Historic Sites and Museums—European Theater</u> Battleship <i>Texas</i> SHS, Texas USS <i>Texas</i>—North Africa, Normandy, Southern France USS LST Ship Memorial, Evanston, Indiana LST-325—North Africa, Sicily, Normandy National World War II Museum, Louisiana Dwight D. Eisenhower Presidential Library, Museum, and Boyhood Home, Abilene, Kansas Winston Churchill Memorial, Fulton, Missouri</p>
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Cold War (US sites only)

Winston Churchill Memorial, Fulton, Missouri “Iron Curtain” Speech, Westminster College (1946)	Minuteman Missile NHS, South Dakota
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Terrorism

Oklahoma City National Memorial, Oklahoma (19 April 1995)	Flight 93 National Memorial, Pennsylvania (11 September 2001)
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